

# ALUF TAL: LESS DANGER OF ALL-OUT WAR IN 1973

But predicts 'limited actions'

By HIRSH GOODMAN  
Jerusalem Post Staff Writer  
The chances of a full-scale war in 1973 are less than in 1972, according to O.C. Operations, Israel's top military official, Aluf Eliahu Zorea. He thought, however, that Israel has no intention of keeping to the rules of a "limited" war. He told correspondents that "they have no guarantee that we would keep the conflict limited."

Tal cited statistics which show a drastic drop in terrorist activity during 1972. Along the Lebanese border, there had been only 19 incidents as compared to 51 the previous year, while on the Syrian border the number dropped to 85 from 137. In Gaza, there were only 55 incidents as compared to 286 in 1971.

There were fewer military deaths in action last year — ten soldiers killed as opposed to 27 in 1971, but more civilians were killed, mainly because of the Lod and Munich murders.

The armed forces had absorbed more new equipment in 1972 than in any other single year in its history, he said. Despite this, the quantitative gap between Israel and its neighbors was steadily growing in their favor and Israel was placing greater emphasis than ever on qualitative improvement.

Aluf Tal said that half of the defense budget went on maintaining equipment and men and the rest on procurement, development and research. Over IL500m. will be spent on manoeuvres and training this year, while ammunition used in training will cost IL150m.

The army had managed to save IL50m. to IL60m. last year by cutting down on 300,000 reserve duty days. A further IL12m. is to be saved this year, he said.

Under guidelines for the coming year, men under the age of 38 above the rank of private will be called for a maximum of 41 days reserve duty while privates will be called for a maximum of 34 days. Men of 38 and over will have to spend no more than 24 days if above the rank of private, and 17 days if not.

Men over 47, or men who are the fathers of six children or more will not be called at all, unless they serve in specialized fields or with the civilian militia (Haga). Married women will no longer be called unless doctors or nurses, and then only for short refresher courses.

There has also been a drastic cut in military use of civilian vehicles. This year only 300 vehicles will be called into service, as opposed to 1,300 last year and 4,500 in 1971.

## D asked to firm Israel's right of existence

By BRIAN ARTHUR  
Jerusalem Post Staff Writer  
The Executive Committee of the Labor Party (SPD) will ask the national congress to affirm Israel's right of existence "when it opens in today."

Passage is contained in a draft resolution from the executive committee designed to head off attacks on the Government's policies by the SPD's radical wing. Of the 34 foreign policy proposals submitted to the congress, only the Executive Committee specifically mentions the "right of existence" in its text.

The text of the passage on the "right of existence" reads: "In the course of the peace process, it is the duty of the State to ensure the peaceful co-existence of the Jewish people with the Arab neighbors. Industrial nations of the world should be prepared to make a contribution to solving the problem of refugees in order to ensure peaceful co-existence in the Middle East."

Officials said that even if the SPD's "young socialists" are unlikely to muster more than their 20 per cent of the vote in the congress, the radical Left may start a debate on foreign policy which will be a major part of the five-day session. The issues and long-range social goals, such as economic development, and worker-share company profits.

**CHNEIDMAN'S** opens: 8-13:00; 15:30-22:00  
15, 25, 35, 45, 55, 65, 75, 85, 95, 105, 115, 125, 135, 145, 155, 165, 175, 185, 195, 205, 215, 225, 235, 245, 255, 265, 275, 285, 295, 305, 315, 325, 335, 345, 355, 365, 375, 385, 395, 405, 415, 425, 435, 445, 455, 465, 475, 485, 495, 505, 515, 525, 535, 545, 555, 565, 575, 585, 595, 605, 615, 625, 635, 645, 655, 665, 675, 685, 695, 705, 715, 725, 735, 745, 755, 765, 775, 785, 795, 805, 815, 825, 835, 845, 855, 865, 875, 885, 895, 905, 915, 925, 935, 945, 955, 965, 975, 985, 995, 1005, 1015, 1025, 1035, 1045, 1055, 1065, 1075, 1085, 1095, 1105, 1115, 1125, 1135, 1145, 1155, 1165, 1175, 1185, 1195, 1205, 1215, 1225, 1235, 1245, 1255, 1265, 1275, 1285, 1295, 1305, 1315, 1325, 1335, 1345, 1355, 1365, 1375, 1385, 1395, 1405, 1415, 1425, 1435, 1445, 1455, 1465, 1475, 1485, 1495, 1505, 1515, 1525, 1535, 1545, 1555, 1565, 1575, 1585, 1595, 1605, 1615, 1625, 1635, 1645, 1655, 1665, 1675, 1685, 1695, 1705, 1715, 1725, 1735, 1745, 1755, 1765, 1775, 1785, 1795, 1805, 1815, 1825, 1835, 1845, 1855, 1865, 1875, 1885, 1895, 1905, 1915, 1925, 1935, 1945, 1955, 1965, 1975, 1985, 1995, 2005, 2015, 2025, 2035, 2045, 2055, 2065, 2075, 2085, 2095, 2105, 2115, 2125, 2135, 2145, 2155, 2165, 2175, 2185, 2195, 2205, 2215, 2225, 2235, 2245, 2255, 2265, 2275, 2285, 2295, 2305, 2315, 2325, 2335, 2345, 2355, 2365, 2375, 2385, 2395, 2405, 2415, 2425, 2435, 2445, 2455, 2465, 2475, 2485, 2495, 2505, 2515, 2525, 2535, 2545, 2555, 2565, 2575, 2585, 2595, 2605, 2615, 2625, 2635, 2645, 2655, 2665, 2675, 2685, 2695, 2705, 2715, 2725, 2735, 2745, 2755, 2765, 2775, 2785, 2795, 2805, 2815, 2825, 2835, 2845, 2855, 2865, 2875, 2885, 2895, 2905, 2915, 2925, 2935, 2945, 2955, 2965, 2975, 2985, 2995, 3005, 3015, 3025, 3035, 3045, 3055, 3065, 3075, 3085, 3095, 3105, 3115, 3125, 3135, 3145, 3155, 3165, 3175, 3185, 3195, 3205, 3215, 3225, 3235, 3245, 3255, 3265, 3275, 3285, 3295, 3305, 3315, 3325, 3335, 3345, 3355, 3365, 3375, 3385, 3395, 3405, 3415, 3425, 3435, 3445, 3455, 3465, 3475, 3485, 3495, 3505, 3515, 3525, 3535, 3545, 3555, 3565, 3575, 3585, 3595, 3605, 3615, 3625, 3635, 3645, 3655, 3665, 3675, 3685, 3695, 3705, 3715, 3725, 3735, 3745, 3755, 3765, 3775, 3785, 3795, 3805, 3815, 3825, 3835, 3845, 3855, 3865, 3875, 3885, 3895, 3905, 3915, 3925, 3935, 3945, 3955, 3965, 3975, 3985, 3995, 4005, 4015, 4025, 4035, 4045, 4055, 4065, 4075, 4085, 4095, 4105, 4115, 4125, 4135, 4145, 4155, 4165, 4175, 4185, 4195, 4205, 4215, 4225, 4235, 4245, 4255, 4265, 4275, 4285, 4295, 4305, 4315, 4325, 4335, 4345, 4355, 4365, 4375, 4385, 4395, 4405, 4415, 4425, 4435, 4445, 4455, 4465, 4475, 4485, 4495, 4505, 4515, 4525, 4535, 4545, 4555, 4565, 4575, 4585, 4595, 4605, 4615, 4625, 4635, 4645, 4655, 4665, 4675, 4685, 4695, 4705, 4715, 4725, 4735, 4745, 4755, 4765, 4775, 4785, 4795, 4805, 4815, 4825, 4835, 4845, 4855, 4865, 4875, 4885, 4895, 4905, 4915, 4925, 4935, 4945, 4955, 4965, 4975, 4985, 4995, 5005, 5015, 5025, 5035, 5045, 5055, 5065, 5075, 5085, 5095, 5105, 5115, 5125, 5135, 5145, 5155, 5165, 5175, 5185, 5195, 5205, 5215, 5225, 5235, 5245, 5255, 5265, 5275, 5285, 5295, 5305, 5315, 5325, 5335, 5345, 5355, 5365, 5375, 5385, 5395, 5405, 5415, 5425, 5435, 5445, 5455, 5465, 5475, 5485, 5495, 5505, 5515, 5525, 5535, 5545, 5555, 5565, 5575, 5585, 5595, 5605, 5615, 5625, 5635, 5645, 5655, 5665, 5675, 5685, 5695, 5705, 5715, 5725, 5735, 5745, 5755, 5765, 5775, 5785, 5795, 5805, 5815, 5825, 5835, 5845, 5855, 5865, 5875, 5885, 5895, 5905, 5915, 5925, 5935, 5945, 5955, 5965, 5975, 5985, 5995, 6005, 6015, 6025, 6035, 6045, 6055, 6065, 6075, 6085, 6095, 6105, 6115, 6125, 6135, 6145, 6155, 6165, 6175, 6185, 6195, 6205, 6215, 6225, 6235, 6245, 6255, 6265, 6275, 6285, 6295, 6305, 6315, 6325, 6335, 6345, 6355, 6365, 6375, 6385, 6395, 6405, 6415, 6425, 6435, 6445, 6455, 6465, 6475, 6485, 6495, 6505, 6515, 6525, 6535, 6545, 6555, 6565, 6575, 6585, 6595, 6605, 6615, 6625, 6635, 6645, 6655, 6665, 6675, 6685, 6695, 6705, 6715, 6725, 6735, 6745, 6755, 6765, 6775, 6785, 6795, 6805, 6815, 6825, 6835, 6845, 6855, 6865, 6875, 6885, 6895, 6905, 6915, 6925, 6935, 6945, 6955, 6965, 6975, 6985, 6995, 7005, 7015, 7025, 7035, 7045, 7055, 7065, 7075, 7085, 7095, 7105, 7115, 7125, 7135, 7145, 7155, 7165, 7175, 7185, 7195, 7205, 7215, 7225, 7235, 7245, 7255, 7265, 7275, 7285, 7295, 7305, 7315, 7325, 7335, 7345, 7355, 7365, 7375, 7385, 7395, 7405, 7415, 7425, 7435, 7445, 7455, 7465, 7475, 7485, 7495, 7505, 7515, 7525, 7535, 7545, 7555, 7565, 7575, 7585, 7595, 7605, 7615, 7625, 7635, 7645, 7655, 7665, 7675, 7685, 7695, 7705, 7715, 7725, 7735, 7745, 7755, 7765, 7775, 7785, 7795, 7805, 7815, 7825, 7835, 7845, 7855, 7865, 7875, 7885, 7895, 7905, 7915, 7925, 7935, 7945, 7955, 7965, 7975, 7985, 7995, 8005, 8015, 8025, 8035, 8045, 8055, 8065, 8075, 8085, 8095, 8105, 8115, 8125, 8135, 8145, 8155, 8165, 8175, 8185, 8195, 8205, 8215, 8225, 8235, 8245, 8255, 8265, 8275, 8285, 8295, 8305, 8315, 8325, 8335, 8345, 8355, 8365, 8375, 8385, 8395, 8405, 8415, 8425, 8435, 8445, 8455, 8465, 8475, 8485, 8495, 8505, 8515, 8525, 8535, 8545, 8555, 8565, 8575, 8585, 8595, 8605, 8615, 8625, 8635, 8645, 8655, 8665, 8675, 8685, 8695, 8705, 8715, 8725, 8735, 8745, 8755, 8765, 8775, 8785, 8795, 8805, 8815, 8825, 8835, 8845, 8855, 8865, 8875, 8885, 8895, 8905, 8915, 8925, 8935, 8945, 8955, 8965, 8975, 8985, 8995, 9005, 9015, 9025, 9035, 9045, 9055, 9065, 9075, 9085, 9095, 9105, 9115, 9125, 9135, 9145, 9155, 9165, 9175, 9185, 9195, 9205, 9215, 9225, 9235, 9245, 9255, 9265, 9275, 9285, 9295, 9305, 9315, 9325, 9335, 9345, 9355, 9365, 9375, 9385, 9395, 9405, 9415, 9425, 9435, 9445, 9455, 9465, 9475, 9485, 9495, 9505, 9515, 9525, 9535, 9545, 9555, 9565, 9575, 9585, 9595, 9605, 9615, 9625, 9635, 9645, 9655, 9665, 9675, 9685, 9695, 9705, 9715, 9725, 9735, 9745, 9755, 9765, 9775, 9785, 9795, 9805, 9815, 9825, 9835, 9845, 9855, 9865, 9875, 9885, 9895, 9905, 9915, 9925, 9935, 9945, 9955, 9965, 9975, 9985, 9995, 10005, 10015, 10025, 10035, 10045, 10055, 10065, 10075, 10085, 10095, 10105, 10115, 10125, 10135, 10145, 10155, 10165, 10175, 10185, 10195, 10205, 10215, 10225, 10235, 10245, 10255, 10265, 10275, 10285, 10295, 10305, 10315, 10325, 10335, 10345, 10355, 10365, 10375, 10385, 10395, 10405, 10415, 10425, 10435, 10445, 10455, 10465, 10475, 10485, 10495, 10505, 10515, 10525, 10535, 10545, 10555, 10565, 10575, 10585, 10595, 10605, 10615, 10625, 10635, 10645, 10655, 10665, 10675, 10685, 10695, 10705, 10715, 10725, 10735, 10745, 10755, 10765, 10775, 10785, 10795, 10805, 10815, 10825, 10835, 10845, 10855, 10865, 10875, 10885, 10895, 10905, 10915, 10925, 10935, 10945, 10955, 10965, 10975, 10985, 10995, 11005, 11015, 11025, 11035, 11045, 11055, 11065, 11075, 11085, 11095, 11105, 11115, 11125, 11135, 11145, 11155, 11165, 11175, 11185, 11195, 11205, 11215, 11225, 11235, 11245, 11255, 11265, 11275, 11285, 11295, 11305, 11315, 11325, 11335, 11345, 11355, 11365, 11375, 11385, 11395, 11405, 11415, 11425, 11435, 11445, 11455, 11465, 11475, 11485, 11495, 11505, 11515, 11525, 11535, 11545, 11555, 11565, 11575, 11585, 11595, 11605, 11615, 11625, 11635, 11645, 11655, 11665, 11675, 11685, 11695, 11705, 11715, 11725, 11735, 11745, 11755, 11765, 11775, 11785, 11795, 11805, 11815, 11825, 11835, 11845, 11855, 11865, 11875, 11885, 11895, 11905, 11915, 11925, 11935, 11945, 11955, 11965, 11975, 11985, 11995, 12005, 12015, 12025, 12035, 12045, 12055, 12065, 12075, 12085, 12095, 12105, 12115, 12125, 12135, 12145, 12155, 12165, 12175, 12185, 12195, 12205, 12215, 12225, 12235, 12245, 12255, 12265, 12275, 12285, 12295, 12305, 12315, 12325, 12335, 12345, 12355, 12365, 12375, 12385, 12395, 12405, 12415, 12425, 12435, 12445, 12455, 12465, 12475, 12485, 12495, 12505, 12515, 12525, 12535, 12545, 12555, 12565, 12575, 12585, 12595, 12605, 12615, 12625, 12635, 12645, 12655, 12665, 12675, 12685, 12695, 12705, 12715, 12725, 12735, 12745, 12755, 12765, 12775, 12785, 12795, 12805, 12815, 12825, 12835, 12845, 12855, 12865, 12875, 12885, 12895, 12905, 12915, 12925, 12935, 12945, 12955, 12965, 12975, 12985, 12995, 13005, 13015, 13025, 13035, 13045, 13055, 13065, 13075, 13085, 13095, 13105, 13115, 13125, 13135, 13145, 13155, 13165, 13175, 13185, 13195, 13205, 13215, 13225, 13235, 13245, 13255, 13265, 13275, 13285, 13295, 13305, 13315, 13325, 13335, 13345, 13355, 13365, 13375, 13385, 13395, 13405, 13415, 13425, 13435, 13445, 13455, 13465, 13475, 13485, 13495, 13505, 13515, 13525, 13535, 13545, 13555, 13565, 13575, 13585, 13595, 13605, 13615, 13625, 13635, 13645, 13655, 13665, 13675, 13685, 13695, 13705, 13715, 13725, 13735, 13745, 13755, 13765, 13775, 13785, 13795, 13805, 13815, 13825, 13835, 13845, 13855, 13865, 13875, 13885, 13895, 13905, 13915, 13925, 13935, 13945, 13955, 13965, 13975, 13985, 13995, 14005, 14015, 14025, 14035, 14045, 14055, 14065, 14075, 14085, 14095, 14105, 14115, 14125, 14135, 14145, 14155, 14165, 14175, 14185, 14195, 14205, 14215, 14225, 14235, 14245, 14255, 14265, 14275, 14285, 14295, 14305, 14315, 14325, 14335, 14345, 14355, 14365, 14375, 14385, 14395, 14405, 14415, 14425, 14435, 14445, 14455, 14465, 14475, 14485, 14495, 14505, 14515, 14525, 14535, 14545, 14555, 14565, 14575, 14585, 14595, 14605, 14615, 14625, 14635, 14645, 14655, 14665, 14675, 14685, 14695, 14705, 14715, 14725, 14735, 14745, 14755, 14765, 14775, 14785, 14795, 14805, 14815, 14825, 14835, 14845, 14855, 14865, 14875, 14885, 14895, 14905, 14915, 14925, 14935, 14945, 14955, 14965, 14975, 14985, 14995, 15005, 15015, 15025, 15035, 15045, 15055, 15065, 15075, 15085, 15095, 15105, 15115, 15125, 15135, 15145, 15155, 15165, 15175, 15185, 15195, 15205, 15215, 15225, 15235, 15245, 15255, 15265, 15275, 15285, 15295, 15305, 15315, 15325, 15335, 15345, 15355, 15365, 15375, 15385, 15395, 15405, 15415, 15425, 15435, 15445, 15455, 15465, 15475, 15485, 15495, 15505, 15515, 15525, 15535, 15545, 15555, 15565, 15575, 15585, 15595, 15605, 15615, 15625, 15635, 15645, 15655, 15665, 15675, 15685, 15695, 15705, 15715, 15725, 15735, 15745, 15755, 15765, 15775, 15785, 15795, 15805, 15815, 15825, 15835, 15845, 15855, 15865, 15875, 15885, 15895, 15905, 15915, 15925, 15935, 15945, 15955, 15965, 15975, 15985, 15995, 16005, 16015, 16025, 16035, 16045, 16055, 16065, 16075, 16085, 16095, 16105, 16115, 16125, 16135, 16145, 16155, 16165, 16175, 16185, 16195, 16205, 16215, 16225, 16235, 16245, 16255, 16265, 16275, 16285, 16295, 16305, 16315, 16325, 16335, 16345, 16355, 16365, 16375, 16385, 16395, 16405, 16415, 16425, 16435, 16445, 16455, 16465, 16475, 16485, 16495, 16505, 16515, 16525, 16535, 16545, 16555, 16565, 16575, 16585, 16595, 16605, 16615, 16625, 16635, 16645, 16655, 16665, 16675, 16685, 16695, 16705, 16715, 16725, 16735, 16745, 16755, 16765, 16775, 16785, 16795, 16805, 16815, 16825, 16835, 16845, 16855, 16865, 16875, 16885, 16895, 16905, 16915, 16925, 16935, 16945, 16955, 16965, 16975, 16985, 16995, 17005, 17015, 17025, 17035, 17045, 1705





## THE WEATHER

Forecast: Clear and dry.  
Weather synopsis: High pressure over East Mediterranean.

	Yesterday's	Today's	Forecast
	Humidity	Min.-Max.	
Jerusalem	53	8-16	7-18
Golan	70	8-13	5-15
Nahariya	50	12-20	10-22
Safed	59	13-23	11-25
Haifa	50	13-23	12-21
Tiberias	55	14-23	12-26
Nesher	55	14-23	12-26
Afula	45	11-20	9-22
Shomron	50	12-15	10-18
Tel Aviv	56	12-20	11-23
Lod	55	12-20	11-23
Jericho	41	13-26	10-29
Gaza	55	11-21	11-23
Beerseba	57	11-21	11-23
Eilat	26	14-26	12-28
Tiran	29	18-26	17-28

## Social and Personal

President Zalman Shazar yesterday received the vice-president of World Rotary, Jules Flock, and Mrs. Flock, who were accompanied by Gershon Rivlin.

Mr. Shazar also received Dr. and Mrs. Leo Young of New York and the heads of the Israel Archaeological Survey: Dr. Avraham Biran, Prof. Yohanan Aharoni, Dr. Moshe Dothan, Dr. Zedehia Kaled, and Dr. M. Ya'acobi. They presented the President with a copy of "Judeo-Samaritan and Golan" — "Archaeological Survey, 1968."

The Foreign Minister and Mrs. Abba Eban gave a farewell dinner yesterday at their Jerusalem home for the outgoing Brazilian Ambassador, Luiz de Almeida Nogueira Porto. Mr. and Mrs. Ya'acov Tsur and Mr. and Mrs. M. Wasserman, as well as senior Foreign Ministry officials, were present.

A group of 20 U.S. scout leaders led by Harry Lasker yesterday called on the Speaker of the Knesset, Mr. Yisrael Yeshayahu. Mr. Yeshayahu presented Mr. Lasker with the Knesset medallion and received a gold scout pin in return.

## ARRIVALS

The Mayor of Nazareth, Selif el-Din Zuhbi, M.K., and Mordechai Alon, chairman of the Upper Nazareth Local Council, from the U.S. and Canada, on a tourism promotion tour.

Maurice A. Jaffe, executive vice-chairman of Shechtel Salomo and president of the Union of Israel Synagogues, from London and New York, on behalf of the Jerusalem Great Synagogue now under construction (by El Al).

## DEPARTURES

Elihu Isakson, chairman of the Anglo-Israel Chamber of Commerce, for London, to discuss bilateral trade relations between Britain and Israel.

## Shazar completes

### Tora scroll

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
President Zalman Shazar, engaging in what he termed "the final ceremony of my Presidency," yesterday wrote the final two letters in a Tora scroll written by 200,000 Jewish students in 25 countries. The scroll, which has passed from country to country for the past two years, was presented to President Shazar as a gift from the children of the Diaspora. "I see this as the final ceremony of my Presidency and the start of a new period of public activity," he said. The President steps down next month after eight years in office. The Tora writing project was organized by the Tora Education Department of the World Zionist Organization.

**YETZIBON — A PROJECT** designed to exhibit artwork in all media by amateurs — will encompass the works of some 4,000 participants in 85 exhibits throughout the country this year. This was announced at Beit Sokolov yesterday by representatives of the Histadrut, Mo'tezet Hapo'lot and Amdar, which have extended their patronage to the project in honor of Israel's 25th anniversary.

In deep sorrow, we announce the sudden passing of my beloved husband, our devoted father, grandfather and brother

## Dr. FRITZ ROSENTHAL

Binyamina/13 Rehov Weizmann, Kiryat Bialik

The funeral will take place on Tuesday, April 10, 1973, at 4 p.m. at the Binyamina cemetery.

The bereaved family

In deep sorrow we announce the death of our beloved mother and grandmother

## CHARLOTTE HAHN (Walk)

who died in Jerusalem.

The funeral will take place in New York tomorrow, Wednesday, April 11, 1973.

The mourners: Her son and daughters Dr. Denise Goltz — Jerusalem  
Maurice Hahn — New York  
Dr. Marie-Louise Rie — New York  
Françoise Leinkram — Washington  
The grandchildren and great-grandchildren in Israel and abroad

In deep sorrow, we announce the death of my beloved husband, our father and grandfather

## Dr. MICHAEL BEN DAVID

The funeral took place yesterday, Monday, April 9, 1973

THE BEREAVED FAMILY  
Hofit, near Kiryat Yehonatan



**TIMER.** — Remains of the wristwatch used to time the pipe-bomb that went off yesterday in downtown Tel Aviv. (Israel Sun)

## Four slightly hurt in Tel Aviv bomb blast

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — Four persons suffered slight injuries yesterday when a small explosive charge went off in the vicinity of Kikar Hamoshavot, in downtown Tel Aviv.

Police put the weight of the charge at 50-70 grams. They say it was set off by a Tissot wristwatch.

The charge went off in an empty lot at 5 Derech Fetah Tikva, a busy thoroughfare.

Marco Matza, owner of an electrical shop adjoining the lot, was sweeping the sidewalk outside his store at 8.40 a.m. when the charge went off. "The impact nearly blew the display window off," Mr. Matza told The Jerusalem Post.

"I dropped my broom and ran into the store to telephone the police. Number 100, the emergency number, was busy for over 10 minutes. I guess other neighbors were also calling," he said.

"When I went out to see if anyone needed help, the injured had al-

ready been taken away and the police had the situation under control."

The four wounded are Binyamin David, 37, of Ashkelon; Zippora Farber, 22, of Bat Yam; Nissan Bar-Ziva of Ashdod; and Said Kala, 38, of Jaffa. They received first aid at Magen David Adom and were sent home.

The police arrested 80 Arabs in the vicinity as suspects. They were all released after questioning.

Police spokesman Fakad Yigael Marcus told The Jerusalem Post that the charge was inside a two-inch lead pipe about five centimeters long. It had been wrapped in a plastic bag.

News agencies in Beirut report that a Palestinian terrorist spokesman claimed that members of terrorist organizations were responsible for the explosion. The spokesman said a number of Israelis "were killed or wounded in the operation," while all the terrorists involved "returned to their bases."

## 'Uncertain status led to spy ring' Druse leader urges annexation of Golan

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter  
Druse Sheikh Jaber Musaid, Deputy Minister of Communications, told Knesset members yesterday that the best way to prevent hostile conspiracies and spy rings among the Druse on the Golan Heights was for Israel to annex the Heights.

He made the statement after another four Druse from the Golan Heights were arrested early yesterday, suspected of membership in the Syrian espionage and sabotage ring.

The number of those held is now 59, and further arrests are possible. Three of the new suspects are residents of Bukata and the fourth live in Majdal Shams village. Their arrest apparently resulted from the arrest last week of Sheikh Muhammad Safadi, head of the Safadi clan. The police have reportedly discovered an unlicensed revolver and ammunition in the Sheikh's home and are investigating whether they were sent from Syria for use by the ring.

### POLITICAL LIMBO

At his annual meeting with Knesset correspondents, Sheikh Musaid condemned the spy suspects on the Heights. He noted that their hostility had apparently not gone as far as sabotage acts and was limited to intelligence gathering.

The Golan Druse are forced to live in a political limbo, the Sheikh said. "They are apprehensive lest a future Middle East settlement will see them returned to Syrian rule. This confusion invites pressures upon them from Syria."

He recalled that several scores Golan Druse had suffered at the hands of the Damascus authorities before 1967 for their activities on behalf of Israel. Some had been

executed, others sent to prison, and still others had been exiled to the Jordan area, in north-east Syria. He said that some Druse fled the Heights before 1967, with the Syrian police hot on their trail, and took refuge in Israel. Those of military age subsequently served in the Israeli Defense Forces, Sheikh Musaid said.

## Gaza terrorist gets life

GAZA. — A 22-year-old Gaza man was sentenced to life imprisonment by a military court here yesterday for throwing the grenade which killed a soldier on March 8.

Fuad Nimr Ja'arur also got 30 years for the attempted murder of another soldier, who was injured in the incident in which Yehoshua Feldman was killed, and to a total of 27 years for various other offenses, including membership in the Fatah and possession of weapons and grenades.

The accused had admitted all the charges except the murder charge — but he changed his plea to guilty on this charge, too, after prosecution screened a film showing him reconstructing the crime for the police, shortly after he was captured.

## Chess tournament

By ELIAHU SHANAH  
Jerusalem Post Chess Correspondent  
TEL AVIV. — The first international chess tournament staged by Tel Aviv University opens today at 6 p.m. at the Bar-Shira auditorium on the campus.

The guest players from abroad are D.N.L. Levy from Scotland and D. Marovic from Yugoslavia. Israel will be represented by its top young players, including a number of recent arrivals from the Soviet Union.

## 3 Frenchmen back in Ashkelon

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
ASHKELON. — Three French newsmen who set out from Tel Aviv Sunday for Port Said to sail down the Suez Canal, returned here yesterday with their 18-foot rubber dinghy, accompanied by soldiers. They said they would make another attempt to reach the Canal today.

The three — journalist Jean Ribault, 43, cameraman Claude Escatral, 25, and radio reporter Alain Debos, 35 — spent Sunday night at El-Arish, after the army kept them from sailing from there for the mouth of the canal. The army insisted they could not set out from administered territory and would have to return to behind the Green Line. It sent men to escort them back to Ashkelon.

The three, transporting their motorized boat on a rented vehicle, checked into the International Resort Village here, to rest in preparation for sailing today.

The newsmen — unshaven, tired and out of money — expressed resentment against the French Embassy officials in Tel Aviv for failing to back them with money, provisions or "moral support."

## High Court rejects professor's plea on Bader-Ofer

The High Court has dismissed the petition of a university professor to invalidate the Bader-Ofer Act for the distribution of surplus votes in Knesset elections.

The Court ruled yesterday the bill was passed legally last week, by a majority which exceeded the necessary 61 votes. "The law of the Knesset, as the legislative body, is the law; the courts must interpret and enforce the laws, but they may not change or invalidate them," the judgment said.

The petition which Justices Agranat, Landau and Kler rejected was submitted by Prof. Shmuel Kaniel of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Prof. Kaniel claimed to have proved mathematically that the Bader-Ofer system of distributing surplus votes discriminates against the small parties, a vote given to a small party is worth less than one given to a large party. This violates the basic democratic principle of one man — one vote, he said. (Nim)

## Opposition unite, urges Free Centre

Jerusalem Post Political Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — The Free Centre convention yesterday called for the establishment of six Israeli towns in the territories as well as the speeded-up settlement of Jerusalem. This appeal came in resolutions adopted at the conclusion of a day-long session at Beit Harofe here. The seven towns envisaged include enlargement of Kiryat Arba and Ophira (Sharm e-Sheikh), plus another five new towns in the Golan Heights, the Gaza Strip, on the North Sinai coast, and near Jericho and Ashdod.

Party central committee chairman Eliezer Shostak, M.K., reiterated the call for a political alliance with the State List. This was in keeping with a call for an alignment of opposition forces made by party chairman Shmuel Tamir, M.K., at the opening session in Jerusalem on Sunday night. Tamir envisaged a political alliance embracing the Free Centre, the State List and the Herut opposition led by Elzer Weizman.

## Tractorist killed

A young man was killed and two other persons injured in Lower Galilee when a taxi collided with a tractor yesterday.

The tractorist, 18-year-old Shehadeh Mashtal of Megher, was killed when his tractor was hit by a cab on the Habun road. Two passengers in the cab were injured and taken to Poriya Hospital in Tiberias.

An 11-year-old girl from Ramat Hasharon, Dafna Nishri, was seriously injured Sunday night, close to midnight, when a car hit her outside Hakfar Hayerok, on the Gaba Road. She was hospitalized at Beilinson. (Nim)



A number of traffic islands are being removed in Jerusalem to make room for the tanks which will take part in the Independence Day parade. Here workers are busy on one island in the German Colony. (David Netanel)

## 1,500 cases of gonorrhea Shemtov endorses Allon plan for sex education

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
Between 1,500 and 1,600 cases of gonorrhea were recorded in Israel last year, compared with 14 cases in 1960, Health Minister Victor Shemtov said yesterday. Mr. Shemtov added that he fully endorsed Education Minister Yigael Allon's plan to introduce sex education into primary school curricula.

The Minister told the Jerusalem Labour Council: "We are living in a permissive society and we must teach our young people about the dangers of venereal disease."

### DRUG ADDICTS

Mr. Shemtov said the number of young drug addicts was rising rapidly. However since Israel has no special drug addiction treatment centre, patients are assigned to mental hospitals, he said. Mr. Shemtov attributed the general shortage of hospital beds

throughout the country to three factors: the growing birthrate among Jews since the Six Day War, increased immigration, and Israel's increasing longevity — 73.6 years for women and 70.4 for men. A recent Kapat Holim survey showed patients of 65 and over occupy 35 per cent of the beds in the hospitals' internal medicine departments.

## Scientists unveil oil-eating microbe

TEL AVIV. — Two Tel Aviv scientists have developed a technique by which bacteria destroy left-over oil in tanks before it can pollute the sea.

Prof. Eugene Rosenberg, Dr. David Gutnick, 33, corners from the U.S., to a conference here yesterday. The technique may yield a valuable animal-feed or an effective way of cleaning sides of tankers.

The technique is based on introducing bacteria into oil after it has been emptied from a tank. The bacteria, which are filthy from the inside of the tank, eat the oil and the main source of the oil is the sea because it is present when the ship again takes other cargo of oil.

Previous attempts made to use oil-consuming bacteria to fight pollution. But the scientists are the first way to make them in 100,000-fold — and to test ship. The bacteria were oil slicks off the Tel Aviv coast and responded successfully to a new diet in laboratory. When the bacteria were charged it contained a tanker compartment ballast water.

When the ballast water was charged it contained a tanker compartment ballast water.

# OSEM PRODUCTS

## בשר קבסה

A wide range of OSEM products, kosher for Passover, now available:

Beef Soup	Instant Chicken Soup Cubes
Chicken Soup	Instant Soup Cubes (Chicken Taste)
"Peor" Soup	Vegetable Soup Cubes
"Adif" Soup	Mushroom Soup Cubes
Vegetable Soup	Country Style Vegetable Soup
Mushroom Soup	Continental Mushroom Soup
Tomato Soup	Potato Soup with vegetables

Instant Vanilla Pudding \* Instant Chocolate Pudding  
Instant Chocolate Shake \* Quick Jelly (Orange, Rasp)  
Potato Pancake Mix (Latkes)

All the above products, stamped with the "Kosher for Passover" seal, are produced under the supervision of Rabbi Ya'acov Landa, Av Beit-Din, Bnei-Brak.

חברת אוסם

# OSEM COOKIE

## בשר קבסה

THIS YEAR, OSEM COOKIES KOSHER FOR PASSOVER, ARE AVAILABLE.

- AVIVIT CHOICE PEANUT COOKIES
- CHOICE COCONUT COOKIES

The above cookies, stamped with the "Kosher for Passover" seal, are produced under the supervision of the Tel Aviv Yaffo Chief Rabbinate.

חברת אוסם

## Jerusalem from 2,000 feet

By ABRAHAM RABINOVICH  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Members of the Jerusalem Municipal Council yesterday saw their rapidly growing city from the air and decided that it looks more impressive from 2,000 feet than close-up.

"When will earthly Jerusalem look like heavenly Jerusalem," asked Rabbi L.I. Rabinowitz of Gahal as he looked down at the city.

The flight was part of a tour arranged by Mayor Teddy Kollek to give the Council members an overall view of the city's development. The plane carefully avoided flying over the Temple Mount at the request of the Orthodox members of the Council. "The Temple Mount's holiness extends until the heavens," explained Deputy Mayor Rabbi Menachem Porush of Agudat Yisrael to a reporter.

Earthly Jerusalem was the subject of a bus tour for the Council mem-

bers which preceded the flight. Rabbi Rabinowitz, who is the author of "Tora and Flora" in the weekly Jerusalem Post magazine, found the choice of plantings outside the Old City walls at Jaffa Gate uninspired. Mayor Kollek agreed. Gahal Member Shabtai Neger objected to the cost of the underground passageway and park being developed between the Egged station and Binyamin Ha'oma. The four stainless steel doors to a public lavatory in the underground complex cost well over \$10,000 each, he said. Someone suggested that it was the most expensive public lavatory in the world. A Municipal official said that the lavatory itself incorporated an electric eye system but it was not explained precisely how this will work.

Other points made on the tour by Mr. Kollek and City Engineer Amicham Yoffe:

- Herzl Boulevard will be widened from its present four lanes to six lanes between Beit Hakterem

and the entrance to the city within two years.

- The 51-dunam Nicotifolia Tract south of King David Hotel has been leased from the Greek Orthodox Church for 125 years. The church, in turn, has been granted permission to develop at low density a five dunam tract south of the hotel where the Artist's House used to stand.

- Two hundred families will be moved from the "Asbestonim" huts near Kiryat Yovel within six months to new apartments. The huts will be turned over to young couples.
- Additional rooms are being added to hundreds of small apartments in Katamon.

THE JENIN MUNICIPALITY has approved a 1973/74 budget of nearly \$1.2m.

Residents of BAYIT VEGAN and YAFE NOF Jerusalem

Our shop at the SHALOM HOTEL is open till late in the evening.

You will find a wide selection of books to interest you.

STEINMETZ'S AGENCY

THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM announces that the dedication of The Philip N. and Florence Dworsky DORMITORY of the LOS ANGELES BUILDERS OF SCOPUS will take place tomorrow, Wednesday, April 11, 1973 with the participation of MRS. F. DWORSKY. Guests will assemble at Belgium House, Givat Ram campus at 1.00 p.m.



הפוסט

THURSDAY, APRIL 10, 1973

THE JERUSALEM POST

PAGE THREE

## 'Need not compete with Israelis' Plots sold to overseas investors without tender

Jerusalem Post Economic Reporter

Lands Administration decided to sell 110 plots in Israel for foreign investors to build a hotel and an old-age home on the Jerusalem site.

Another sale to be made without tender is 850 dunams in Netanya to Kiryat Canada — a group of Canadians who want to build a whole town, mainly for new settlers from the West. The immediate sale is of 425 dunams in stage one, and the valuation has already been carried out. The price will average about IL25,000 a dunum, but purchasers have to finance all the development costs.

### BOYAR'S BEST BID

About 110 dunams were sold recently to Mr. Lou Boyar's company, Bar-Israel Ltd., in Ashdod, for IL11m. A first lot of 24 dunams was offered by tender. Mr. Boyar's offer was IL121,000 a dunum, and competing bids were around IL60,000-75,000. The remaining 86 dunams were added without tender, but at prices of IL75,000, IL95,000 and IL125,000, according to location. "The average in this case was about IL100,000 — considerably more than had been offered by other bidders

under the original tender," Mr. Talmon said. (The Government acquired the land seven or eight years ago for IL21,000 a dunum.)

Another imminent deal is the sale to Israelis of 110 plots in Omer, near Beersheba, each of about half a dunum, for villa construction. Under the Lands Administration "Build Your House" plan, plots are sold in development towns to individual applicants — and there are 150 of them for this project. The choice will be made by lot. "We don't auction plots off to the highest bidder, because we don't want to push up prices. It is enough that we sell on the basis of an official valuation," Mr. Talmon said.

The Lands Administration has carried out other plot-selling operations in Arad (87 plots, with 550 applicants), Beersheba (190 plots, with another 180 on offer shortly), Beit Shimon (18, with another 15 shortly), Ramat Tiberias (82, with another 40 soon), Ma'alot, Kiryat Shmona, Carmiel, Kiryat Malachi, and Dimona. Similar draws for villa construction will be announced in the near future in Ashkelon, Kiryat Gat and Migdal Ha'emek, Mr. Talmon added.

## 5,000m. in exports next year —Sapir

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Exports should reach next year, according to estimates, Finance Minister Sapir told the Knesset Finance Committee yesterday.

Sapir estimated that this year's exports would total \$2,600m., \$2,384m. last year.

Balance of payments deficit of \$1,226m. in 1971 to \$1,074m. in 1972, he said. A further narrowing of the gap between imports and exports can be expected, following the first quarter of 1972 compared to the same quarter of 1971.

Sapir also reported:

Oil consumption — By 1980, we will be using 14 million barrels annually, compared with seven million last year. Investments in oil exploration and expansion of oil fields in Haifa and Ashdod in the next eight years will reach 500m., resulting in a doubling of Israel's refining capacity, to 12 million tons.

Population — In 1969, there were 2.5 million Jewish families living in four persons to a room. This had dropped to 17,000

Jerusalem Post Economic Correspondent

The Histadrut will decide on Sunday whether to go along with a proposal by Finance Minister Sapir that a committee of experts be set up to examine ways of curbing price inflation. Mr. Sapir proposed this Sunday night at a meeting of the Government-Histadrut-employers anti-inflation committee.

One of the obstacles to agreement is the Histadrut's insistence that a cost-of-living allowance be paid in July. The Labour Federation was asked yesterday by the National Union of Metal, Electronics and Electrical Workers to demand the July payment as soon as the price rise tops the five per cent level.

A number of compromises have been suggested — one by Professor Dan Patinkin of the Hebrew University, who urged (in Friday's issue of "Ma'ariv") that the allowance be paid only on the excess of price rise over and above the increase that had been expected when the wage agreements were signed.

At that time, Mr. Ben-Aharon had demanded compensation if prices rose in mid-year by more than 4-5 per cent. In Prof. Patinkin's proposal, if the rise reaches 8-9 per cent by mid-year, the allowance should be for the extra 4 per cent. Full compensation would come at the year's end, when adjustment is due anyway.

No mention of this idea was made at Sunday night's meeting of the tri-partite Committee of 10 on Curbing Inflation under Mr. Sapir. But another compromise formula was advanced by Mr. Shimon Klugsfeld of the Manufacturers Association: He offered to undertake that prices should rise by no more than the amount justified by the increased cost of imports. In other words, Mr. Klugsfeld volunteered a price freeze as far as local costs are concerned — on condition that the workers make no wage bids (that is, demand no C-O-L allowance in July).

The spokesman for the Manufacturers Association told The Jerusalem Post yesterday: "Last year's 40 per cent wage rise, plus the successive cuts in income tax, should make it possible for employed persons to absorb the current increase in prices without requiring emergency compensation in mid-year. It is unreasonable to talk about a joint effort to halt price inflation and in the same breath to demand the C-O-L allowance."

Anti-inflationary measures have already made an impact, sources in the Bank of Israel point out. The means of payment did not increase at all during the first quarter of 1973 — this after a two-year period during which they grew by over 60 per cent (or an average of 7-8 per cent a quarter).

**SOME SLOWDOWN**

The January-March quarter (last phase in the budgetary year) generally shows some slowdown in monetary activity, though not as much as this year. Questioned about the coming months, an official of the central bank observed: "If the means of payment increase again rapidly, we shall have to take appropriate action."

As a first step in this direction, the commercial banks will from April begin investing IL1m. a week in the Government Short-Term Loan. They originally undertook to do this at the end of February, but were dispersed from "buying" the loan during March and the first half of April, owing to the tight money situation already prevailing.

The trends towards stabilisation cannot be expected to affect the price index yet, however. The index is still subject to inflationary pressures from the past, as well as to the higher cost of imports, Treasury sources point out.

**1,200 FOREIGN NATIONALS TO VOTE IN CITIES**

Jerusalem Post Reporter

More than 1,200 foreign citizens living in Israel have declared their intention of voting in the coming municipal and local council elections, according to Dr. M. Shabam, elections inspector of the Interior Ministry.

(Under Israeli law, permanent residents who are not Israeli citizens may vote in local but not Knesset elections.)

Dr. Shabam said 800 foreign citizens were already on the permanent voters' lists.

of payment figures — Sapir believes the Bank of Israel is misleading the public by giving weekly comparisons of payment statistics. He said short-term analyses are less and only alarm the public, he would prefer that as of payment figures be given on a quarterly or annual basis. Sapir told the Committee that from March 31, 1973, the means of payment rose by 18.3 per cent, with 32.5 per cent in the first quarter of 1972.

Inflationary moves — The Ministry and the country's banks are to launch a new savings order to siphon off expenditure from the public. The new law will be announced shortly before the Knesset Committee for approval.

## NOT EVERYONE WHO SHOUTS— IS RIGHT

Israel has joined the august company of "undemocratic" states, Sweden, Denmark, Holland, Austria and Australia which have adopted Prof. deHont's method of allocating votes.

In these countries, which have had a democratic tradition for generations, everyone realises that this method is just, and faithfully reflects the wishes of the voters.

The small parties have raised a hue and cry, in protest at the new law, not because it is unjust but because it does away with an advantage they benefited from but to which they had no right.

It is a fact that, of the 11 democratic states which employ the proportional representation system, 10 use the deHont method.

All the talk about "games with loaded dice" is comparable to throwing sand in the eyes.

The mathematicians who have objected to the law disregard known facts and the professional literature, in which deHont's method is shown to be completely correct, both as a reflection of voters' wishes, and from a purely mathematical viewpoint. The Israeli voter will not be fooled by these unfounded assertions, and will not distribute prizes to small parties and factions; he will give encouragement to the large, responsible blocs and parties, which receive the mass support of the public.

The new system is fair in that it improves the relationship between the number of votes received by a given list in an election and the number of seats assigned to the list.

The new law gives expression to the wishes of the voter, encourages amalgamation of parties, supports parties capable of devising and carrying out policies which will be supported by a large section of the public, and prevents the rewarding of splintering and small factions.

HAMA'ARACH Israel Labour Party - Mapam

## Atom scientist builds shelters

By YAA'COV FRIEDLER

HAIFA — "I do not regret my work on the atom bomb. It was bound to be invented, and it is good that it was invented by a peaceful nation and not by one striving to rule the world," Prof. Eugene Wigner, physics Nobel Laureate, told The Jerusalem Post yesterday. Prof. Wigner worked on the plutonium project that led to the development of the atomic bomb in the U.S. during World War II.

The 70-year-old Hungarian-born physicist immigrated to the U.S. in 1930. He was awarded the Nobel prize in 1963 for his work on the principles of symmetry and nuclear physics, and was yesterday awarded an honorary degree of Doctor of Science at the Technion, together with another noted scientist, Prof. Meacham Schiffer, 62, professor of mathematics at Stanford University.

Prof. Wigner told me that "at the time, I was among these scientists on the project who objected to its being used. But looking back, I believe I was wrong. The bomb saved 200,000 American lives and probably 1.5 million Japanese and gave the Japanese a chance to surrender without losing face."

The professor believes that "a scientist has a little right to decide what is to be done with his invention as a motor mechanic has to decide to whom a car he made should be sold." He feels that "scientists are not aristocrats." As human beings they must speak up on questions of morals, but their opinions carry no greater weight than those of anybody else.



Prof. Eugene Wigner, who was awarded an honorary D.Sc. degree by the Technion yesterday.

However, the scientist "certainly must speak up on questions of fact. He is in the best position to explain the facts and he must do so, but the decisions must be left to the people, (through the government they elect) once the facts are understood."

The professor, whose mother was Jewish, does not consider himself a Jew. "What does it mean being a Jew?" he asked. But he greatly admires Israel and "I am a deeply religious man, in a mystic sense. I am full of awe and admiration at the miracle of the world. The fact that we can speak, think, feel, have emotions, desires, happiness and pains, are great miracles."

He is deeply impressed "by what we do not understand in the world and the fact that there are things we do not understand." He does not believe in

"God because I do not understand what is meant by God. I believe that there is order in the world and that its magnitude is enormous. But I can't say who made the order. It is there."

Modern physics "is not consistent with complete causality in nature. There is an element of chance." God is "a tremendous invention, to make people do good for fear of punishment for doing evil; but man is now so sophisticated that he should tell him to do good," he said. "Unfortunately," he added, "much bad is still done."

Prof. Wigner has retired from the University of Princeton, but is still very active, working on the philosophy of physics as well as on the development of bomb shelters to protect people from nuclear explosions. "I understand what they can do, and I believe shelters can be built to enable mankind to survive," he said.

## Labour Council orders Dagon men back to work

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA — The Haifa Labour Council will send personal letters this morning to the 94 workers at the Dagon shipyard informing them that their work committee is harming their interests, Council secretary Eliezer Molk told The Post last night.

The Dagon workers have been on a committee-ordered slowdown for a week to support their demand to be represented by the port workers' committee. Mr. Molk said yesterday that the committee had misinformed

them as to the nature of the dispute, and warned that the Labour Council would withdraw its support and even dissolve the committee if the men do not go back to work forthwith.

The Dagon committee bases its claim on the original labour contract, signed 18 years ago. The Labour Council rejects it, as does the Dagon management, which has said it will "under no circumstances" acquiesce and has begun reducing the men's pay to make up for the go-slow.

## Histadrut to hold May Day parades

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV — The Histadrut will be holding May Day parades this May 1, for the first time in about a decade. The Histadrut Central Committee decided on the move yesterday, on a motion by Secretary-General Yitzhak Ben-Aharon.

According to Mr. Ben-Aharon, the 1973 May Day will be "a day of demonstration by Israel's workers in celebration of Israel's semi-jubilee

and for a just and egalitarian society, as well as international solidarity." The large-scale activities will feature a sports day sponsored by Hapoel, with youth movements taking a central part in the parades en route to the big stadium; the main offices.

The only dissenting voice at yesterday's meeting was that of the ILLP's Haim Seidel, who objected to making May 1 a holiday.

## Warning on vandalism in Tel Aviv parks

By SARAH HONIG

TEL AVIV — The city has warned local neighbourhood committees that it will end all park and playground development work unless something is done to curb vandalism and destruction of city property.

In a report to the municipal committee for the improvement of the city's appearance, the head of the city's gardening department, Mr. Eliaz Golan, said, "vandalism in city parks and playgrounds is reaching unprecedented proportions."

Among the "acts of vandalism" listed by Mr. Golan is the severing of a deer's ear in a wild-life corner at the Yarkon Park, 130 newly-planted trees which were cut down in a Ramat Aviv grove, new playground facilities in Neve Ezer and the Harkiva quarter which were destroyed, and wrecked park benches in Jaffa's Toulouse Garden.

YORAM AFEK has been appointed public relations director and advertising head of the Helena Rubinstein corporation in Israel.

## Boycott of Israel by Norwegian Youth group

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV — The Norwegian chapter of Experiment in International Living, an international youth exchange organization, has informed its Israeli counterpart that it is cancelling all youth exchange programmes with Israel in protest against the downing of the Libyan aircraft last February.

The "Experiment" sponsored exchange programmes under which youths are "adopted" by families in another country and spend several weeks living with them. The Norwegian Experiment office said in its letter to the Israeli Experiment group that the downing of the Libyan plane and the hostility between Israel and the Arabs have created a hostile attitude towards Israel in Norwegian public opinion.

The letter will be passed to the Foreign Ministry before a reply is sent to the Norwegian Experiment Office.

## BEN-AHARON

### Histadrut must adjust to new political climate in Europe

TEL AVIV — Histadrut Secretary-General Yitzhak Ben-Aharon said on Sunday that the Labour federation must adjust its information strategy in Europe to the prevailing climate there of deepening antagonism to the U.S., combined with the disappearance of cold war attitudes towards the Soviet bloc and Communist China.

Mr. Ben-Aharon was reporting to the Histadrut international department council on his recent visit to France and Italy, where he met trade union leaders. It was clear, he said, that the Histadrut had to adapt its information strategy in order to fight off the Arab propaganda offensive in Western Europe.

The Histadrut chief, describing his meetings with the French trade union confederations, said the Socialist Force Ouvriere was as warm towards Israel as ever, while the Catholic unions entertained an ambivalent attitude towards Israel, with some of them pro-Arab. "I told my hosts something they did not like — that it seemed that the French leftists' anti-Israel stand is not as anti-establishment as it would seem, but is rather an extension of the French government's line, dressed up with leftist terminology."

## New Ahmedite

### Moslem leader arrives

Sheikh Jalal e-Din Kassar has arrived in Israel to take up the leadership of the 1,000-member Ahmedite Moslem sect here. Sheikh Kassar, who served in the same post in the past, replaces Sheikh Muhammad Manawer, who resigned for personal reasons.

# 9 BEA FLIGHTS WEEKLY and all nonstop!

And another nice thing about BEA flights to London:  
convenient departure times:

BEA's daily 9.25 flight Tel Aviv—London has become a favourite with the Israeli traveller. No need to get up earlier than usual and you have the whole afternoon at your disposal to "get organised" in London.

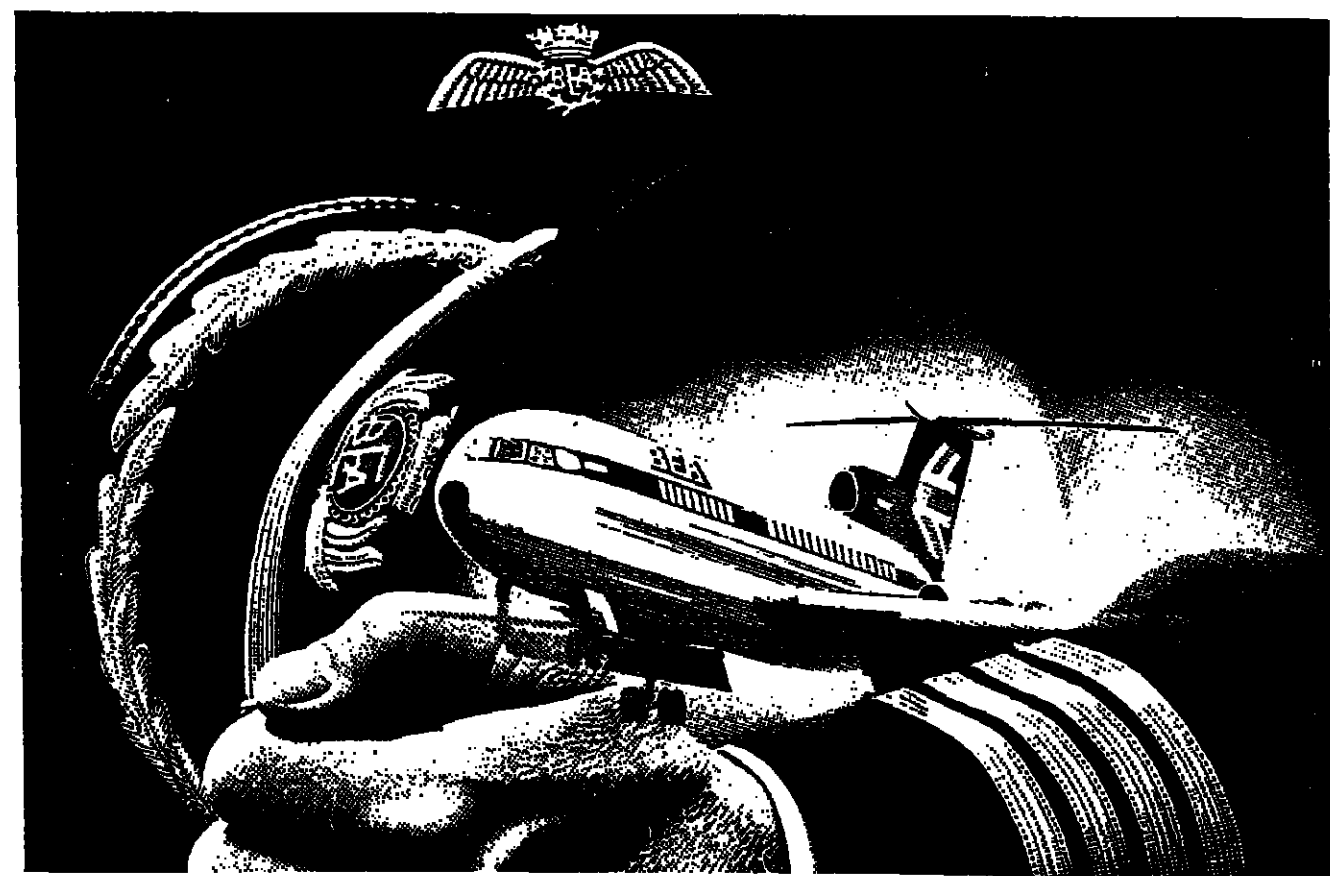
Now we have added 2 nonstop flights (every Sunday and Monday) leaving Tel Aviv at 3.25. It enables you to attend to your business here in the morning and be in London in good time to enjoy the evening there. Businessmen love it. They are likely to meet other businessmen on this convenient flight and have four pleasant and undisturbed hours for a chat over duty-free drinks.

Your Captain wishes you a pleasant flight.

Daily 9.25 in the morning  
and now  
Sunday and Monday also at  
3.25 in the afternoon

**BEA**

British Airways



BEA Sales Office: 59, Ben Yehuda Rd., Tel Aviv. Tel. 229251



## NEOT AVIV

NEOT AVIV is a building which offers the best of everything.

Features include:  
2 elevators, garbage chute on all floors - emergency generator - shelter on every floor - recreation area - spacious lobby - marble-lined staircase - excellent transportation facilities - shops and restaurants - supermarket - a bank - and numerous other services in the building. Neot Aviv is under the supervision of a management company.

**ANGLO-SAXON**  
REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD.  
THE REAL ESTATE AGENCY WITH THE COUNTRY-WIDE NETWORK  
TEL AVIV 15 Frishman St. Tel: (03) 232341

## RA'ANANA

## Ma'alot Cottages

These spacious, well-designed Cottages are each built in 375 square meters in an exclusive Villa Area in Ra'anana, which is only 20 minutes from Tel Aviv. There is public transport available, and nursery-schools and public-schools are situated in the vicinity.

**ANGLO-SAXON**  
REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD.  
THE REAL ESTATE AGENCY WITH THE COUNTRY-WIDE NETWORK  
RA'ANANA 153 Achusa St. Tel: (03) 921842

## RAMAT HASHARON

Luxury Apartments far from the noise of the city in the attractiveness of Ramat Hasharon

- 3 1/2 - 4 rooms
- 3 exposures
- central heating
- latest modern conveniences

**ANGLO-SAXON**  
REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD.  
THE REAL ESTATE AGENCY WITH THE COUNTRY-WIDE NETWORK  
RAMAT HASHARON 70 Sokolov St. Tel: (03) 774244

## HERZLIYA PITUACH

**HERZLIYA CREST**  
WITH PRIVATE SWIMMING POOL  
An entire apartment residence near the sea, in Herzliya Pituach. Lush green parks and gardens, private swimming pool, spacious 5 and 6-room apartments, equipped with every comfort and luxury. Unheard of areas like large dining area, terrace, kitchen cabinets, garage disposal.

**ANGLO-SAXON**  
REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD.  
THE REAL ESTATE AGENCY WITH THE COUNTRY-WIDE NETWORK  
HERZLIYA PITUACH Kikar Rivlin. Tel: (03) 930261

# Iran premier in Britain for arms, oil talks

LONDON (UPI). — Iranian Premier Amir Abbas Hoveyda arrived here yesterday for a three-day official visit to discuss Persian Gulf strategy, defense and oil.

Intensive talks with Prime Minister Edward Heath and other British leaders will cover a wide range of important problems, centering on the growing role played by Iran, now fast becoming the strongest military factor in the Gulf area, officials said.

Only last month, Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin visited Iran and pledged friendly co-operation with its Iranian neighbor, while at the same time boosting Iraq, the biggest rival to Iran for power in the area.

Since Britain's withdrawal from the Gulf, Iran has steadily pushed forward to fill the vacuum, against rival interests of Iraq and Russia. A large defense programme is designed to make Iran the strongest military force in the area. Britain is to supply more than 800 Chieftain tanks, naval patrol boats and naval equipment under these plans.

Iran also is buying Phantom jets and helicopters from the U.S., as well as other arms from Russia, in an effort to maintain good relations with Moscow.

## Africans march for higher wages in Johannesburg

JOHANNESBURG (UPI). — Hundreds of African workers descended on Labour House in downtown Johannesburg as the Wage Board opened hearings on minimum wages for workers not in government service and not covered by industrial council agreements.

The trade union council of South Africa convened the meeting when, after recent industrial unrest in Natal, Minister of Labour Marais Viljoen urged the board to investigate and revise the wages of unskilled workers.

Workers chanted "we want more money" and "equal pay for equal work" as the hearing began.

## Nazi transport official goes on trial today

DUSSELDORF (DPA). — The trial of Albert Genssmeier, director-general of the German Transport Ministry in Hitler's administration, is scheduled to open here today.

Dr. Genssmeier, 68, has been charged in complicity in the murder of millions of Jews by providing the trains used to transport them to the death camps in Treblinka, Auschwitz, Lublin, Sobibor and Belzec during World War II.

The trial is expected to last until October, with some 120 witnesses scheduled to appear.

A Hamburg court last week began hearing evidence in the trial of two former police officers, charged with the murder, or complicity in the murder, of 17,000 Jews in Bielsko, during the Nazi era. The trial of the two, Gerhard Ehren, 72, and Luther Schultze, 63, will last into next year, with 160 witnesses to be heard.

## Filipino troops, farmers repulse rebel attacks

MANILA (AP). — Filipino farmers fighting alongside army troops repulsed heavily-armed Moslem rebels attacking four towns in Central Mindanao 1,000 kms. south of Manila, a military spokesman said yesterday.

The Government said the combined civilian-military forces drove back attackers at Davao, Maguindayao, Pikit and Datu Piang, in North Cotabato Province. The announcement said the Moslems "suffered heavily," but made no mention of casualties among the defenders.

But a police official said more than 200 Moslem rebels and at least 11 government soldiers have been killed in two weeks of heavy fighting in the southern Philippines.

The clashes were the latest in the current Government campaign to suppress a rebellion by Moslem extremists and Communist Christians in the southern Philippines islands of Mindanao and Sulu.

The fighting in the southern Philippines has escalated steadily since President Ferdinand Marcos imposed martial law six months ago and ordered the Moslems to give up their arms.

Government spokesmen have reported at least 100 Government troops and 400 Moslems killed since February 28, when an offer of amnesty was to have expired. Because fighting continued without any major surrenders, Mr. Marcos extended the offer to April 15.

Since the beginning of March, major clashes between Government forces and the rebels have shifted from the Zamboanga-Basilan-Sulu area in Western Mindanao to North Cotabato in Central Mindanao. Brig. Gen. Fortunato Abat, commander of the Central Mindanao Command in Cotabato City, said between 8,000 to 9,000 Moslem rebels armed with land mines, grenade launchers and machineguns have been harassing at least 20 towns in the area.

## Sikkim demonstrators demand king's ouster

GANGTOK, Sikkim (Reuters). — Thousands of demonstrators marched through the streets here yesterday demanding the removal of the Chogyal (ruler) of the Himalayan kingdom of Sikkim.

The Indian government took over the administration of Sikkim on Sunday at the request of the Chogyal, Palden Thondup Namgyal.

The demonstrators, sponsored by the Sikkim youth congress, said they would continue their protest until they were assured that the Chogyal would not continue as head of state. Other leaders of a joint action committee which led the campaign for political reform have welcomed the Indian intervention, but they have not called off their agitation despite two rounds of talks with Indian officials.

The Indian takeover has ended what many people here described as a nightmarish week of political turmoil in this Indian protectorate bordering China. Yesterday morning the capital, Gangtok, seemed to have recovered its tranquillity. But the demonstrators resumed in the evening as Indian mountain troops patrolled the area.

Anti-government demonstrators are camped on the Royal Polo Ground and they again paraded through the streets, keeping up the protests that have left the Chogyal in control of only his palace nearby.

Gen. Abat also reported that for fighting alongside army troops have been seen consorting with the rebels. The President has not made any direct mention of the foreign Moslem country allegedly supplying arms to the Philippine Moslems, but the Philippine Daily Express, often regarded as the official government paper here, expressed anger over Libyan leader Mu'amar Gaddafi, who "should not waste his oil money in fueling propaganda against the Philippines."

The department of National Defence also announced that about 300 rebels on the small island of Basilan were believed to be ready to surrender to Government forces. The south-west command chief had been ordered to negotiate surrender terms with the rebel group, the announcement said.

## Pope meets Thieu on political prisoners

VATICAN CITY — Pope Paul VI received South Vietnamese President Nguyen Van Thieu in strictest secrecy yesterday and reportedly appealed for clemency for Vietnamese political prisoners.

The Vatican newspaper "L'Osservatore Romano" said in a communiqué last night that the Holy Father wished to call to the special attention of his guest the humane problem of political prisoners on both sides.

The communiqué said Thieu gave full details and clarifications regarding the prisoners held by his government.

The Italian left, backed by some Catholic groups, had violently criticized Thieu's visit because of the "tiger cages" and other allegedly



South Vietnamese President Nguyen Van Thieu shakes hands with Pope Paul VI prior to their meeting at the Vatican yesterday (AP)

## Copter attack very serious U.S. declares

inhumane conditions of imprisonment and torture in South Vietnam. Thieu, himself a practicing Roman Catholic, missed demonstrations by flying into the Vatican aboard a helicopter from President Giovanni Leone's hunting lodge outside Rome. Some 5,000 police guarded the approaches to the Vatican and other parts of Rome, and there was little trouble. A few score youths marched toward the Vatican chanting "Viva Ho Chi Minh" but turned back as soon as police put in an appearance.

The Pope, according to "L'Osservatore," told Thieu of his pleasure that a cease-fire had been obtained and went on to beg that this be turned into a lasting and solidly-based peace. The Vatican newspaper said Paul explained what the Vatican thinks the Thieu Government should be doing to achieve such a peace. Thieu was in the Vatican for a little more than an hour.

Earlier, "L'Osservatore Romano," apparently stung by widespread criticism of the papal audience, took the extremely unusual step of explaining why the Pope was meeting Thieu.

It said the meeting was "in the framework of the increasingly numerous meetings the Holy Father is having with leaders responsible for the destinies of the countries of the world."

This "explanation" also recalled that Paul received North Vietnamese peace negotiator Kuan Thuy two months ago. In an afternoon press conference, Thieu said:

"There are no political prisoners in South Vietnam. There are only two kinds of prisoners: 21,007 common law prisoners and 5,081 Communist criminals." He said that by this he meant civilian terrorists. Thieu referred to left-wing reports of 300,000 political prisoners in jails or concentration camps as "a big lie." He said the Pope talked to him about "the opinion concerning the so-called political prisoners and I told him it was only gross Communist propaganda." (UPI, AP)

WASHINGTON. — The WJ said yesterday it views "seriously" the armed helicopters carrying men International Commission for I.C.C.S. in Vietnam.

Deputy press secretary Warren said: "We view seriously armed attacks marked I.C.C.S. helicopter."

Mr. Warren reported that Alexander Haig, the Deputy of Staff of the Army who sent on a special mission East Asia, is sending a letter to the White House.

Mr. Warren said that give no assessment, via retransmission of the Haig this time. And he refused to say what counter-attacks as the result of the I.C.C.S. helicopters.

Gen. Haig was in Barterday, where he confers. Thai leaders about the Cambodia and Indo-China. Gen. Haig then left for where he met with Fr. van Phouma and other leaders. (AP, UPI)

## Abramson promoted Central C

MOSCOW (AP). — Fyromov, Soviet Ambassador has been promoted to a Central Committee of the Party, Tass reported. Abramson, Tass said, "a key job in the government a government which rule. Abramson formerly was in East Germany and in the difficult four-pointed on Berlin.

## Secret trial damages of Rhodesia accord: H

LONDON (AP). — Prime Minister Edward Heath said yesterday that Rhodesia's secret trial and conviction of newsmen Peter Niesewand on unspecified charges have damaged prospects of a constitutional settlement between London and Salisbury.

The British leader told the House of Commons his Government deplores the actions of the Rhodesians in concealing all proceedings arising out of their accusations against Niesewand.

He disclosed that Premier Ian Smith's breakaway regime has been urged by Britain to lift its detention order on the newsmen and to permit them to leave the country. No reply thus far has been received, he added.

Niesewand, a South African-born freelance correspondent, was found

guilty by a Rhodesian breaching certain laws sentenced to two years. Half of that sentence was suspended. He has lodged an appeal against his hearing. The newsmen remains in detention. The Prime Minister's Secretary Sir Alec Do Friday sent a message to Smith, stressing in it "the great concern felt at Niesewand's treatment."

## Anti-apartheid conference

OSLO (Reuters). — No yesterday for continue by all U.N. members a desire in order to force the racial policies of the Smith's government.

Foreign Minister Dag was addressing the opening of an international conference on apartheid and colonialism organized by the U.N. for African.

The Foreign Minister charges by African support that Norway was help port racist regimes by ship of Nato.

About 150 delegates: members of the Security Council, various U.N. committees, and African states of nationalist groups. Africa, South-West Africa, Rhodesia and the territories, attended a ceremony.

VISIT. — King Faisal Arabia will pay an official visit to Paris this spring as president Georges Pompidou sources in Paris said.

## Four-way tie in table tennis

SARAJEVO (Reuters). — China, the holders, threw the Swaythling Cup world table tennis championships wide open here yesterday by beating undefeated Japan 5-4 in the round-robin finale.

All nine games went to three sets in the marathon four-hour battle which ended early yesterday morning. Sweden, who had been the only unbeaten side emerging from the preliminary group, suffered a shock 5-4 defeat against the Soviet Union on Saturday.

All four title contenders faced their last match in the series yesterday with one loss. China went down to Sweden and the Soviet Union was beaten by Japan in the preliminaries.

With the competition certain to end in a two-day tie, the result of the meeting between the two joint winners will decide the title.

## Meir gets award for peace steps

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Prime Minister Golda Meir was praised Sunday for her efforts towards the "advancement of the peace and welfare of the State of Israel, and for assuring the Jewish nation a future in freedom, dignity and peace." The quotation is from her citation for the annual Kaplan Prize, awarded to her and four others at a ceremony in Canada Hall on the Hebrew University's Givat Ram campus yesterday.

The other recipients were Prof. Aharon Barak of the Hebrew University's Law Faculty, who responded on behalf of the Israeli winners; Prof. Zvi Tishbi of the Weizmann Institute, physics depart-

ment; Prof. Albert N. S. Medical School of London; and a deputy-chancellor of Hebrew University Ben-Zion; and Harvard University and Jewish philosopher Harry A. Wolfson. Prof. Meir was unable to attend because of health. She will accept her prize at a ceremony in New York next month. Neuberger spoke on behalf of overseas winners. Each prize is worth \$10,000. The ceremony was presided over by Education Minister Y. Knesset Speaker Israel and many scientists and teachers.

**ORDER THE  
BEST-SELLING  
CAR IN ISRAEL  
NOW...  
GET IT  
ON YOUR  
ARRIVAL.**

**PEUGEOT THE LION ON THE ROAD**

You know why so many private cars here are Peugeot? And so many taxis? Because these are cars that have been tailored for Israel's roads and climatic conditions. Fast, rugged, economical and above all enormously reliable.

A network of Service Garages and Agencies in all parts of the country, with a thoroughly trained staff, are eager to serve you and take efficient care of your car.

A wide range of sedans, sports cars and commercial vehicles is offered to meet your every need.

Take your choice... You deserve the best buy and the best resale value.

Order now, save bother later.

You can order your Peugeot before you come to Israel. Everything will be taken care of. Customs, documents, formalities, we'll handle them all, at no extra charge. Send for details from the sole distributor in Israel: D. LUBINSKI LTD., 16 Rehov Soneino, P.O.B. 115. Tel. 32214/5/6, Tel Aviv.

התאחדות הרכב

## Yemeni students hold Cairo embassy 5 hours

CAIRO. — Some 250 North Yemen students, who occupied their country's embassy here yesterday, held the government of land to neighbouring Saudi Arabia, surrendered to Egyptian police after five hours inside the building.

Yemeni student Yehi Mohamed al-Hakawi was injured slightly as he attempted to disperse the students as they entered the building.

## pledge of unity after Gaddafi's visit

TRIPOLI (UPI) — Libya and Algeria said on Sunday that they will join their efforts and capabilities to deal with the situation in the Middle East.

Libya's President Mu'ammer Gaddafi said in a joint communiqué issued at the end of a four-hour visit to Algeria by Lib- leader Col. Mu'ammer Gaddafi, Gaddafi met Algerian President Houari Boumedienne in the Sahel- oil centre of Hassi Messaoud, was their second summit since the nine days.

The communiqué said the two leaders declared their "determination to unite their energies and capabilities to deal with the possible developments of the Middle East situation."

## 'Pravda' hails ties with Iraq

MOSCOW (AP). — "Pravda" led the first anniversary of the signing of the Soviet-Iraqi friendship treaty yesterday with an article hailing the joint struggle of the countries against "imperialism, capitalism and reaction."

The Communist Party newspaper, a dispatch from Baghdad, said the treaty "strengthened the international prestige of the republic of Iraq, became a reliable support to the people in the struggle for the country's economic independence, for socio-economic transformation, and for full mastering of natural riches, of which oil is the capital one."

## Brandt to Algeria later this year

BERLIN (Reuters). — West German Chancellor Willy Brandt has accepted an invitation to visit Algeria but is not expected to make a trip until late this year, inside sources said here yesterday.

Brandt has yet been fixed, said, noting that Mr. Brandt's programme made it "technically impossible" for him to come before the end of June.

The Chancellor will be visiting Algeria in June. He also has trips scheduled to Yugoslavia and the

ing. But he refused to leave, police said.

The surrender came at 3:15 p.m. as the students, including some 30 girls, walked out of the embassy in pairs. Police said no action would be taken against them.

"We've made our point," a student declared. The Iraqi ambassador served as mediator.

The sale on March 17 of Negran, Gezan and Assar territories "is in defiance of the proposed unity of North and South Yemen," the student said, because it "violated the agreement signed in Tripoli, Libya between these two states on an eventual merger."

The student said they also were protesting North Yemen's alliance over alleged Israeli occupation of several islands at the southern end of the Red Sea.

During the occupation, the students sat on the lawn of the two-floor green-shuttered embassy building. Others peered from windows or tried to shout messages to newsmen through the large iron gates at the front of the building.

Flacards festooned the front of the embassy protesting about the handing over of land by the North Yemen Government to Saudi Arabia and calling for the release of political prisoners in San'a, the North Yemen capital.

The students said that when they moved in the Ambassador had brandished a pistol but they overpowered and disarmed him.

Unarmed Egyptian traffic police surrounded the embassy in Doid, a Cairo residential area, and prohibited a large group of photographers from taking pictures.

After the surrender, the Yemeni Ambassador declined to meet with waiting newsmen, and police asked them to disperse. (AP, Reuters)

The students said that when they moved in the Ambassador had brandished a pistol but they overpowered and disarmed him.

Unarmed Egyptian traffic police surrounded the embassy in Doid, a Cairo residential area, and prohibited a large group of photographers from taking pictures.

After the surrender, the Yemeni Ambassador declined to meet with waiting newsmen, and police asked them to disperse. (AP, Reuters)

## Fatah 'trying official' for Khartoum attack

BEIRUT (UPI). — A Fatah official is being tried by his organization on charges of involvement in last month's seizure of the Saudi Arabian Embassy in Sudan and the killing of three Western diplomats, the weekly magazine "Al Ushu al-Arabi" said yesterday.

The magazine did not name the official, nor say how the alleged trial was taking place.

Sudanese President Ja'afar Nu- meiri announced on March 6 he was halting all terrorist activity in Sudan, following the attack by eight members of the Black September group against the Embassy. One Belgian and two American diplomats were killed in the attack.

Numeiri charged that Fawwaz Yassin, manager of Fatah's office in Khartoum, was the mastermind of the attack. Yassin escaped to Libya, Numeiri said.

The terrorist-Sudan crisis has since been defused and Fatah was allowed Saturday to reopen its office in the Sudanese capital.



British Jews demonstrating for the release of Jewish prisoners in the Soviet Union broke into song on Sunday as they sat near the Soviet Embassy. They were demanding the release of Isak Shkolnik, whose espionage trial was to open at the end of March, and other Jews. (AP radiophoto)

## Artists pay tribute to Picasso

Artists and art experts throughout the world praised Pablo Picasso as a genius yesterday and said his death meant the end of an artistic era.

Dr. Ewan H. Turner, director of the Philadelphia Museum of Arts, said: "He was one of the extraordinary geniuses of our time. A man whose original vision and perception, as evident in his great masterpieces, has made an indelible impression on the minds of the 20th century."

Henry Moore, sculptor, in England: "Picasso was a remarkable phenomenon and changed the way people see things."

Sir John Rothenstein, who organized a major exhibition of Picasso works at the Tate Gallery in London 13 years ago: "Beyond comparison, the most original genius of the century."

Tributes poured into the small southern French town of Mougins following the death of Picasso of a heart attack on Sunday at the age of 91. Sobbing admirers, many clutching bunches of flowers, stood in darkness overnight outside the villa where the painter died. Yesterday morning, about 200 cables of condolence for Picasso's second wife, Jacqueline, arrived at the villa.

No flowers and very few visitors were allowed in the house, called "Our Lady of Life," where Picasso lived as a recluse with his wife, valet and gardener. There was no news of when or where he would be buried.

With him when he died were his wife, 47, her daughter, Catherine, and the valet.

Once described as "a millionaire with a castle and a Communist Party card," Picasso's succession seems likely to pose many legal problems.

His legal heirs are his wife and his son Paulo, 52, by his first wife, ex-ballet star Olga Kokhlova, who died in 1950. But he also has two children by his former mistress Françoise Gilot, 25-year-old Claude and 24-year-old Paloma.

Picasso's native country, Spain, where he was not just a painter but also a political issue, yesterday joined the rest of the world in paying tribute to the master.

Educational Minister Jose Luis Villar Palasí called to Picasso's family: "Please accept heartfelt grief on the death of the eminent painter Pablo Picasso, distinguished patriot and artistic glory. Spain shares the universal grief of the cultural world."

The telegram marked the first time the present Spanish Government has publicly acknowledged the existence of Picasso.

Another famous Spanish exile, ex-ballet star Olga Kokhlova, yesterday said Picasso's death was "a great loss to the world. He was a unique artist and a tireless worker, whose extraordinary personality made him a leader and inspiration for artists for more than 70 years." Casals, 96, has lived in Puerto Rico since 1956.

In Jerusalem, the Minister of Education and Culture, Yigal Alon, sent a message of condolence to his French counterpart yesterday on the death of the great artist. Mr. Alon mentioned in his message, sent in the name of "the Government of Israel, the art-loving public and the entire nation" — the "spe-

## British executive latest Argentine kidnap victim

BUENOS AIRES. — Three men and a woman kidnapped a British tobacco company executive at gunpoint here Sunday night, less than 24 hours after an abducted American executive was released, police sources said.

The most recent guerrilla-organ- ized snatch was that of Anthony Da Cruz, an executive of the U.S. Kodak Corp., who was freed late on Saturday after his firm paid the record \$1.5m. ransom to the "armed Forces of Liberation." (UPI, Reuters)

## IRA leaders stole IL1.5m. from own organization'

BELFAST (AP). — Commanders of the Irish Republican Army were reported yesterday to be conducting urgent investigations into charges that thousands of pounds have disappeared from guerrilla coffers.

Source close to the IRA's Provisional wing in the Northern Ireland capital said three companies of the 1st Provisional battalion have been suspended from operations while the probe is completed.

Provisional officers are said to have helped themselves to as much as £150,000 (£1,500,000) which the IRA robbed from banks across the North to finance their war with the British army. The cash is alleged to have been spent on cars, homes and drink.

Reports surfaced in the British press at the weekend that some IRA men had been dipping into funds intended to buy arms, pay subsistence money to guerrillas in action and maintain the families of detained men.

The reports said British authorities had intercepted a letter containing the allegations which had been written by Provisional officer Liam Shannon, who is held at the Maze prison near Belfast.

Shannon reportedly named seven leading Provisionals still at large in Belfast who had used IRA money for their own purposes.

Senior IRA men from Dublin have been smuggled into Belfast to investigate Shannon's charges and discipline any offenders, reliable reports said.

Three men — two soldiers and a Roman Catholic youth — died in weekend bombing and shooting incidents. The Provisionals admitted responsibility for killing the soldiers, whose armoured car was blown up by a landmine, and the army claimed the youth who was shot by troops was a gunman.

Another British soldier, who was wounded in January, died in hospital early yesterday.

## Meat boycott officially over, but many just window-shop

NEW YORK (AP). — The new signs listing meat price ceilings appeared beside roasts, chops and hamburger yesterday, but the butcher may continue to get more rest than usual.

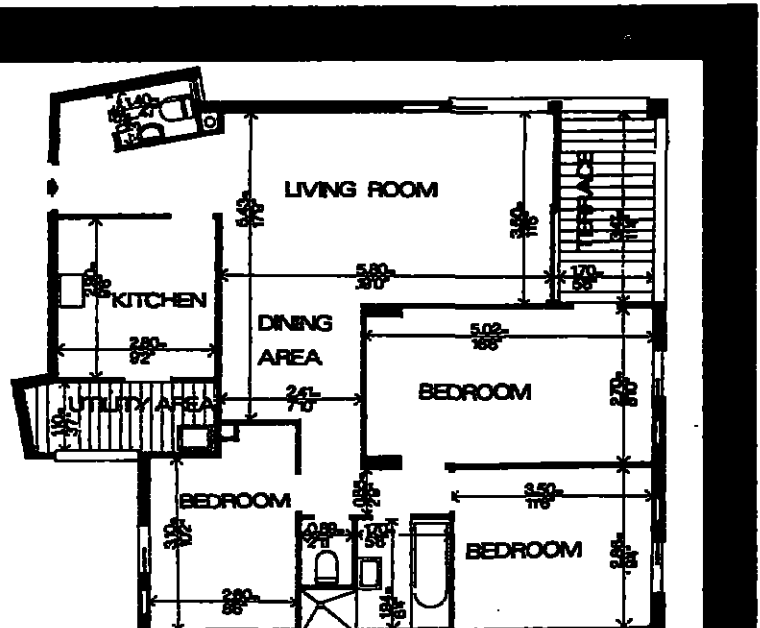
Spot checks with leaders of last week's meat boycott indicate shoppers leaning over counters probably aren't trying to decide which cut of meat to buy, but still whether to buy.

All but the smallest stores must post clearly visible ceiling-price signs near the items covered, according to the Cost of Living Council.

Although the week-long meat boycott has ended without major retail price reductions nationwide, the possibility of further consumer action is not remote.

Rep. Benjamin Rosenthal, Demo- cratic of New York, said on Sunday that a meeting of 50 consumer leaders is scheduled in Washington tomorrow to discuss follow-up action. He said during a television interview: "My speculative guess is that there will be continuation of another week-long boycott against meat beginning midnight on Saturday."

At the same time, the 2,000-member Consumer Federation of California, comprising 11 consumer and labour groups, called for a 15 per cent reduction of meat and poultry prices by May 1. Unless "meat prices are drastically reduced," the boycott should be extended to Tues- days and Thursdays for the rest of April, the group said.



ON ROGOSIN STREET, IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THIS BOOMING NEW CITY, TWO EIGHT-STOREY BUILDINGS IN A RAPIDLY DEVELOPING RESIDENTIAL AREA.

TWO AND THREE BEDROOM APARTMENTS, 90 SQ.M. (972 SQ.FT.) TO 135 SQ.M. (1,458 SQ.FT.).

**ISRAELIOM**  
ISRAEL HOMES & REAL ESTATE CORP. LTD.

TEL AVIV: 71A BEN-YEHUDA ST. P.O.B. 3450 TEL. (03) 226224  
JERUSALEM: 5 KEREN NAYESOD ST. P.O.B. 9255 TEL. (02) 222597  
NETANYA: 7 HERZL ST. (CORNER DIZENGOFF ST.) TEL. (053) 24574

THE NEW MODELS FOR 1973/1974 OF THE BEST TV. IN THE WORLD SCHAUB-LORENZ 1702•2002 1250•1350 1352•SL1256 1380 AND MODEL 1359 WITH THE GENUINE ITT SCHAUB-LORENZ SENSOR

SPECIAL SERVICE FOR IMMIGRANTS! SOLE AGENT FOR ISRAEL: KINORI LTD. 4 PERETZ ST. T-A TEL. 621984. 624193

**TOUR ISRAEL 1973**

The famous Tour Israel Guide has been re-published by EVYATAR PUBLISHING CO. LTD.

New handy format.

65 enlarged up-to-date regional maps of Israel (road distances, elevations, contours) printed in 3 colours.

Large (50 x 70 cm.) folded up-to-date maps of the 3 main cities — Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa. Maps of other cities (Nabariya, Acre, Tiberias, etc.) too. All in 3 colours.

12 large drawings of various interesting places in Israel.

A full up-to-date introduction which includes all necessary information for the visitor.

A systematic Regional Survey of all parts of the country.

Obtainable at better bookstores and all bookshops.

**THE JERUSALEM POST**

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

**Steimatzky's Agency Ltd.**  
JERUSALEM • TEL-AVIV • HAIFA • LYDDA AIRPORT

**Special to holders of Tefahot loans**

You have just received our proposal forms for Accelerated Return of loans

Increase your monthly repayments by IL.50 or more and gain IL. 3,000 TO IL. 25,000 (depending on the size and period of the loan)

Sign the form and mail it now!

**TEFAHOT Israel Mortgage Bank Ltd.**



## WISH TO WRITE WILL IS NOT AN ORAL WILL

The Supreme Court dismissed an appeal against a judgment of the Nazareth District Court, delivered on November 19, 1971 (in P.C. 65/71).

The late Mrs. Kaibum Nikola expressed the wish, a few days after she was hospitalized in Nazareth, to make a will before a lawyer. She told both the first appellant and a priest who came to visit her on a Saturday that she wished to bequeath her property to the appellants, who are relatives of hers, and to two other relatives. It was arranged that a lawyer should visit her in the hospital on the following Monday morning. But at six o'clock of that Monday morning, Mrs. Nikola died, before she could make her will.

The appellants applied to the Nazareth District Court for probate of what they claimed was an oral will. As, however, the deceased's legal heirs are absentees, the Custodian of Absentee Property objected to probate of the will, arguing that it was not an oral will within the meaning of section 23 of the Succession Law, 1965. This section provides that: "(a) A person who is on his deathbed or who in all the circumstances reasonably regards himself as facing death may make an oral will before two witnesses who understand his language. (b) The testator's directions, with a note of the day and the circumstances in which the will was made, shall be recorded in a memorandum, which the two witnesses shall sign and deposit in a District Court."

The Nazareth District Court dismissed the application for probate holding that there had been no oral will. In the appeal against this decision to the Supreme Court, Mr. Nakara appeared for the appellants and Mr. M. Goldman, Senior Assistant State Attorney, for the respondent.

### JUDGMENT

Justice Kahn, who delivered the judgment of the Supreme Court, held that the picture that

In the Supreme Court sitting as Court of Civil Appeals Before Justices Landau, Kister and Kahn.

1. Gabya Nikola. 2. Bulus Kardoush. Appellants, v. The Custodian of Absentee Property, Respondent (C.A. 717/71).

### LAW REPORT

Edited by Doris Lankin

TUESDAY, APRIL 10, 1973

emerged from the witnesses' testimony was clear: the deceased had not stated that she was bequeathing her property to the appellants and her two other relatives, but had merely expressed the wish to make a will in which she intended making the above four relatives her beneficiaries even if she died for doing so. The question arises, therefore, he continued, whether the deceased's expressed intention of making a will in favour of her four relatives could be deemed to be an oral will.

In considering this question, Justice Kahn pointed out that it was a well-known fact that the legislature intended the Succession Law to be interpreted, first and foremost, on its own merits. This, however, he continued, does not preclude the possibility of having recourse to other laws in a search for guidance on how to solve any particular problem, for which the Succession Law itself provides no clear solution.

He would, therefore, Justice Kahn continued, first try to find a solution to the question he had posed in section 23 of the Succession Law. This section, he held, if construed literally, would appear to provide quite clearly that a person who expressed the wish to make a will, but for any reason whatsoever fails to do so, has not complied with its requirements.

A similar conclusion, Justice Kahn went on to note, would be reached if assistance were sought from Jewish Law, (which is, in fact, the source of section 23), for the purpose of interpreting section 23. For in accordance with the Jewish law doctrine, based on the conception of "final decision," if the deceased had, on her deathbed, expressly bequeathed her property orally to her legatees, adding the request that, in order to make this bequest even more valid, it be reduced to writing, then her deathbed words would constitute an oral will (see C.A. 88/87, P.D. 12/1096; C.A. 290/70, 1 P.D. 26/429). If, how-

ever, the deceased had not bequeathed her property orally, but had merely expressed her desire to do so in writing — as had, in fact, happened — her words did not constitute an oral will in accordance with Jewish law.

Turning next to a survey of English law on the subject of oral wills, Justice Kahn noted that in England, too, the rule is that if a person instructs his lawyer to draw up a will and dies before this is done, then his instructions do not take the place of a will (see Jarman on Wills, 8th ed. p. 36). On the other hand, he continued, in England the courts will usually give the last spoken wishes of soldiers on active duty and seafaring sailors the force of oral wills, even if they do not comply with the prescribed form. He did not think, however, that a similar liberal attitude should be adopted by the Israeli courts toward oral wills. For the English decisions are based on the common law, which is not applicable to wills in Israel; and, in addition, the right to make an oral will is not confined in Israel, to soldiers and seafaring sailors, but is available to everyone, in the circumstances provided for in section 23. Furthermore, he continued, even before the new Succession Law was enacted the Supreme Court had emphasized the need for exercising great caution before granting probate on an oral will (see C.A. 99/68, P.D. 17/1123).

Justice Kahn then went on to note that in the United States, too, the over-riding opinion is that instructions to draw up a will are not to be equated with the will itself, although there, too, the possibility of making an exception where the intention to make a written will is clear and the deceased was prevented by sudden death from formally executing it, is sometimes recognized (see Underhill, Law of Wills, par. 174). However, he very much doubted, held Justice Kahn, if even those American courts with a liberal approach would have recognized the wishes of the deceased in the present case as an oral will, in view of the fact that she had an opportunity of making a written will and had failed to do so only because a lawyer had not been brought to her earlier.

In conclusion, Justice Kahn expressed the hope that the respondent would see fit, as an act of grace, to give those of the deceased's legal heirs who reside in Ramallah (her brother and sister) their share of her estate, while taking care only of the share of those of the deceased's legal heirs who reside in Amman. Appeal dismissed with IL500 costs. Judgment given on March 28, 1973.



Odod Kotler in C.O.D.

## ISRAELI THRILLER LACKS THRILLS

At the Cinema

C.O.D. (Crime on Delivery) — (Orna, Jerusalem; Gilat, Beersheba; Studio, Netanya and Rishon, Rishon LeZion) — is billed as Israel's first serious crime-thriller. Although set in Tel Aviv with Hebrew dialogue, director Asaf Dayan has attempted to reduce the specifically Israeli aspects and played the movie as a straightforward thriller. He even shot a parallel export version with English dialogue.

The film, therefore, must be judged purely as a thriller and to be honest, they are doing better things elsewhere.

The protagonist Alex (Odod Kotler) is a puzzle. A detective in the Israel Police, he is thrown out of the force for acting too rough and bypassing the restrictions of due process. However, when it comes to action he mainly manages to get himself beaten up and outsmarted. All the mandatory episodes which we have come to expect of any

thriller movie worth its salt lacking in C.O.D. There are shoot-outs, no proper punch-no exciting chases. All that is left are a couple of grisly deaths replete with generous red paint.

The brash personality of Kotler carries the film through its stages, but the lack of action and a thin script help the actors any. Edl dabbly and not much tansor aerated. In the end the maverick cop become ravenous that they fail to interest.

## N. Y. KNICKS IN PLAYOFF FINALS

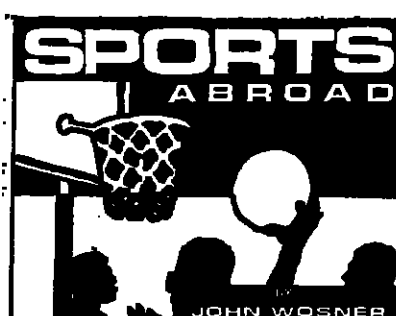
WALT Frazier scored six points during a decisive 13-1 spurge early in the fourth quarter as the New York Knicks won a berth in the National Basketball Association's Eastern Conference playoff finals with a 109-99 victory over Baltimore.

The Knicks, in eliminating Baltimore four games to one, became the first team to advance past the opening round of the playoffs. They will meet the winner of the Boston Celtics-Atlanta Hawks series for the Eastern title. In the 4th game between these two teams Pete Maravich triggered an Atlanta rally late in the fourth quarter, powering the Hawks to a 97-94 triumph, squaring the series at two games apiece.

Maravich threw in 13 of his game-high 37 points in the final period. The teams will meet in Boston for game No. 5 tomorrow and return to Atlanta Friday.

**HOCKEY**  
LEFT wing Phil Roberto's unassisted goal ignited a second period rally that carried the St. Louis Blues to a 5-3 victory over the Chicago Black Hawks, staving off elimination in the National Hockey League Stanley Cup quarter-finals Sunday night.

The Blues, in rallying from a 2-0 deficit midway through the first period, trimmed Chicago's lead to 3-1 in the best-of-seven series, which returns to Chicago for a fifth game scheduled tonight.



### CRICKET

THE West Indies gained a first innings lead of 25 runs over Australia on the third day of the fourth test match in Georgetown, Guyana, Sunday, by dismissing the Aussies for 341 in their reply to the islanders' 368.

It looked at one time as if Australia, 99 for 2 overnight, would secure a comfortable lead, especially when Ian Chappell and Doug Walters had taken the total to 228.

But Ian Chappell was dismissed after playing a magnificent knock for 109, and Willett won an appeal lb.w. against Rodney Marsh to put the score at 306 for 6.

Play after the interval erupted as West Indies' spinners and

seamers Boyce and Holders, aided by magnificent fielding, erased the rest of the Australian tail, despite a capital effort worth 81 by Walters. He struck eight fours before being splendidly caught by wicket-keeper Deryck Murray off Gibbs.

O'Keefe, bowled by Gibbs, Hammond, run out on a brilliant throw from the deep by Greenidge and Jenner, caught at midwicket by Kalichman off Boyce, were the men who went down in the all-out assault after tea.

The West Indies batted eight minutes during which Fredericks hit three runs before stumps were drawn.

### SOCCER

NOBODY expects many goals when Juventus of Italy and Derby County of England meet in the semi-finals of the European Soccer Cup of Champions tomorrow. But it should be some game.

Juventus and Derby meet in Turin for the first leg, with the second leg at Derby scheduled for April 25.

The other semi-final is between the defending champions, Ajax of Amsterdam, and six-time winners Real Madrid. The first leg is in Amsterdam.

English teams have a great respect for Italian defensive methods. Yugoslavians.

Derby fans know their tea have a hard job getting goals Juventus.

But Derby's strength too. Stars like Roy McColin Todd and David Nis the Derby rearguard one most powerful in the English.

Only two British teams Glasgow Celtic in 1967 and Chester United in the 1968 ever won the big trophy. Teams have monopolized it last three years.

Like every other Europe that has come up against Real Madrid will be trying a way to keep Johan Cruy scoring goals.

After Ajax had eliminate Beckenbauer's team Bayern in the quarter-finals, bookies made the Dutch 6 odds-on favourites to win again.

Derby were rated second at 11 to 4 against, with Real Madrid carrying odds to 1.

The semi-finals of the Cup of Cup Winners are also start tomorrow. AC Milan home to Sparta Prague in leg, and Leeds United of are at home to Hajduk Yugoslavia.

**מה נשתנה**  
הזמן הזה קצת שונה  
25th Anniversary of the State of Israel  
Celebrate with us in a festive atmosphere  
First and Second Traditional  
Passover Seder  
Services  
will be conducted in our New Hall at the  
**HATIRAH RESTAURANT**  
at the  
**TIRAT BAT-SHEVA HOTEL**  
with the cantors  
**MASHEVETZKY**  
and  
**HOLLANDER**  
Please make reservations early  
43 Rehov King George  
Tel. 232121, 228195, Jerusalem.

**WHY SETTLE FOR LESS**  
when you can enjoy  
the most?  
Delicious pancakes, latkes,  
and fish dishes are yours  
for the savouring... at the  
**RESTAURANT**  
Hamashbir Lazarchan  
Department Store,  
115 Rehov Allenby  
open 8.30 a.m. to 7 p.m.  
For a snack or a meal, give  
yourself a real treat—right in  
the heart of TEL AVIV at the  
**RED PEPPER**

**"JEWELLERY NETANYA"**  
Permanent exhibition  
of exclusive Jewels  
Original Israeli  
creations, own work  
13 Rehov Simlansky  
Netanya  
Workshop:  
2 Rehov She'ar Hanesek

THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM  
announces a vacancy for the post of  
**ASSISTANT**  
TO THE HEAD OF THE OVERSEAS PUBLICITY SECTION  
to write press material in English, translate from Hebrew to English,  
receive visiting correspondents, act as liaison between the press and the  
University faculty, and maintain contact with the foreign press corps.  
Qualifications: English mother tongue, excellent knowledge of Hebrew  
(additional languages an asset). Preference will be given to a  
university graduate with experience in journalism or public relations,  
and a knowledge of the Israeli scene.  
Applications, in writing, and enclosing a sample of written work accom-  
panied by a curriculum vitae including a detailed description of experience,  
should reach the Personnel Department, The Hebrew University of Jeru-  
salem, by April 24, 1973, in envelopes marked "Candidate for Post No.  
58/73."

25th ANNIVERSARY OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL  
INFORMATION CENTRE  
On Monday, May 7, 1973 at 6.30 p.m., the  
**DISTRIBUTION OF ISRAEL PRIZES**  
will be held in the Jerusalem Theatre (Rehov Marcus, Talbich)  
Tickets are available at the Information Centre,  
Building Ghannet, Hakirya, Jerusalem (Room 453).

The Israel Musical Conservatorium, Tel Aviv  
Under the Supervision of the Ministry of Education and Culture  
Founded 1945  
**The Avraham Alpan Competition**  
for Pupils Studying the Flute  
The competition, which will be held on May 13, 1973, is open to  
pupils up to the age of 18.  
The winners of the competition will be awarded scholarships to  
study at the Conservatorium in 1973/74.  
Those interested should apply to the Conservatorium, 7 Rehov  
Lilienblum, Tel Aviv. Tel. 29512. Tel. 57541, F.O.B. 29512, before  
April 31, 1973.

**KEREN KAYEMETH LEISRAEL (JEWISH NATIONAL FUND)**  
**PASSOVER TOURS FOR TOURISTS**  
On Wednesday and Thursday, First and Second days of Passover,  
April 18-19, 1973  
**1. FROM JERUSALEM**  
TO GUSH ETZION AND THE ELAH VALLEY  
DEPARTURE: At 8.00 a.m. from the Keren Kayemeth LeIsrael (J.N.F.) Head Office, Jerusalem (Rehov Keren Kayemeth, corner King George Ave.).  
RETURN: At 2.00 p.m. (to point of departure).  
ROUTE: Gush Etzion (Allon Shevut, Rosh-Zurim, Kfar Etzion; the new road to the Adullam Region (observation point above the Battle Hill of the 35 men who died on way to add Gush Etzion); Elah Valley (observation point above the Telstar Communications Satellite Station); Massu'a Forest observation point; Mevo Betar, Canada Forest, Elin Karen, Jerusalem.  
**2. FROM TEL AVIV**  
TO THE JERUSALEM CORRIDOR, THE ELAH VALLEY AND GUSH ETZION  
DEPARTURE: At 8.00 a.m. from the Tourist and Information Office of the Keren Kayemeth LeIsrael (J.N.F.), 96 Rehov Hayerikon Tel Aviv.  
RETURN: At 2.00 p.m. (to point of departure).  
ROUTE: Through Ramla, Har'el observation point, Beita'ol (visit to the Forester's House), Beit Shemesh, Zeharya, Elah Valley (observation point above the Telstar Communications Satellite Station); new road out by the J.N.F. from the Adullam Region to Gush Etzion (observation point above the Battle Hill of the Thirty-Five); visit to the new settlements of Gush Etzion (Kfar Etzion, Allon Shevut and Rosh-Zurim). Return trip via Massu'a Forest observation point; Sedot Mikha; Haruvk, Kfar Menashev; Re'em cross-roads, via the coastal road back to Tel Aviv.  
**BOOKING:** In Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, at the offices of the Keren Kayemeth LeIsrael (J.N.F.) from 8.00 a.m. to 12 noon, till April 13, 1973. Addresses as above.  
**PRICE:** IL10.- for each tour, to be paid when booking.  
All tours are guided. Participants are requested to bring along sun hats, drinks and a light lunch.  
NUMBER OF PLACES ON ALL TOURS IS LIMITED.

**stormy years**  
by Roman Friedson  
**25 YEARS OF ISRAELI**  
life, wars, issues, aspirations  
Introductions by David Ben Gurion, Yigal Allon and Moshe D.  
24 colour plates  
198 black & white (duotone) plates  
**PRICE: IL 41.00**  
Published by Bibleland Publications  
Available at all bookshops  
and at all offices of The Jerusalem Post  
Sole distributor: Lonnie Kahn & Co., Ltd. Tel Aviv

THRILLERS GALLERY  
At the Cinema

# THE DISABLED PERSON'S FIGHT FOR ACCEPTANCE

able to be mutilated in battle... for drop their eyes when you, or cross the street to setting you.

fit to regain general accept- your own society is often... for so many vet- than fighting the enemy.

the services provided for an are so often so fragmen- not in Israel — that the himself is again "frag-



Jayne Baker Spain

s stated by Mrs. Jayne Spain, of the U.S., who is... on the Employment of... who has just... a survey of services for... in Israel. Originally... in 1968, she was re-appointed... in 1969.

the various services she has... is "most impressed" by... by the Israeli Govern- its veterans. The key idea... to be that all Israeli... family, and the authori- responsible for the soldier... is inducted, while he is in- while he is in service and well-being after his dis-

eran will invite his friends and here the relationship between the veteran and the rest of the world will under- go a subtle reversal. Here the veteran can get rid of his shell."

As a person involved with the rehabilitation, training and employment of the physically handicapped since her university days, she employs handicapped persons in a ratio of one to 10 in her own company. In 1951, she became president of the family business, the Alvey-Ferguson Company of Cincinnati, an internationally known manufacturer of conveyor and unit handling equip- ment, which employs about 450 per- sons. She served as its chief execu- tive officer until 1968 when it was merged with Fillion Industries. She continued to be president of the company as a Lithium division until her resignation in March, 1971.

"The problem of the veteran," she says, "is a dramatic one. But more important is the person handicapped in different ways — like traffic acci- dents. America rose up in pro-

test when a score of men were killed in Vietnam — yet the country sat back complacently when 600 were killed in car accidents over a weekend. And many of these latter accidents were preventable." The handicapped toll from traffic acci- dents is many times greater than that from wars, she says.

The solution, she feels, is "educa- tion." Due to efforts along these lines, she feels that there has been some public understanding of the plight of many of these handicapped, as well as those suffering from con- genital defects, such as the retarded, or those with cerebral palsy.

She finds that the general public is much more aware of the plight of the blind than that of the deaf. And she thinks that the totally deaf are much more handicapped than the totally blind, "for the totally deaf its much harder to communicate with others than the totally blind — and moreover, they can't listen to music." She notes that in the entire world there is only one college, and that in the U.S., which is geared to the needs of the deaf.

"The problems of the deaf and the hard of hearing are constantly in- creasing due to modern society which inflicts innocent and loud noise on persons, and this leads to damage to the hearing faculty."

On the rehabilitation of the drug addict, which is assuming more and more importance, she is optimistic that a solution will eventually be found. "But the problem is that the drug addicts all too often don't want to be rehabilitated — they are happy in destroying themselves. And with- out their wholehearted cooperation, little can be done." The problem, she feels, is to find the key to their willing cooperation.

Mrs. Spain is a staunch "Nixon supporter," and favours his cutting of welfare funds. "All too often money was appropriated for projects which would have failed. This would not have helped the welfare cases: it would only waste money. We must constantly re-examine our welfare spending priorities and earmark money only for those projects which succeed."

MACABEE DEAN

A young woman favouring a hat with a large, floppy brim looks over the new fashions in hats to be shown at the Igedo Fashion Week beginning in Düsseldorf to- morrow. (UPI)

## Nigerian prostitutes form union

LAGOS (AP). — NIGERIAN prostitutes are trying to join the labour movement. They have formed a national union to fight for legalization of the oldest profession, it was announced here last week.

The president of the new union, herself a prostitute, said Friday the organization had a secretariat and staff and has hired a lawyer to petition for registration as a trade union.

She warned that if the petition was rejected union members would pressure Head of State Gen. Yakubu Gowon.

"We are acting in accordance with the provisions in the Nigerian constitution granting fundamental human rights to all citizens," she said. "We have just realized that we too have a right and will go to any length to exercise these rights."

The president claimed young men's reluctance to marry had increased the number of women on the streets.

"Today's young men refuse to marry and our parents are reluctant to feed us," she said. "We must do something to keep body and soul together."

She said she and the union's secretary-general, another prostitute, planned to visit Scandinavia and West Germany soon to see how prostitution was practised in Europe.

"Getting visas could be a prob- lem," a union official admitted. "But we will try all the same."

## THIEVES DON'T BACK U.S. MEAT BOYCOTT

UTICA, New York (AP). — Someone obviously doesn't support the meat boycott. A sub- urban Utica meat packing plant was robbed early Saturday of more than \$500 worth of prime cuts of meat, police said.

A.S.

## Frank Lautenberg Keeping up with Israeli conditions

AMONG the Hebrew University governors who met in Jerusalem last week was Frank Lautenberg, 48-year-old president of U.S. Auto- matic Data Processing Incorporated, who makes about two trips a year to this country. He must. Apart from his work for the university and Hadassah he is one of 11 national chairmen of the U.J.A. in the U.S., and he has to keep abreast of conditions here.

He makes an occasional "quickie" trip to Israel for special duties, such as attending the Prime Min- ister's U.J.A. Conference last Au- gust. In July, Mr. Lautenberg will be back in Jerusalem to dedicate the Lautenberg Centre for Immunology and Cancer Research at the Ha- dassah-Hebrew University Medical School in Ein Karem.

Mr. Lautenberg's company is one of America's largest computer data processing services and has grown from a three-man operation in 1949 to a massive nationwide network serving 25,000 customers and em- ploying 4,000 workers. When he is not busy flying from one branch office to the other, he is usually found at a meeting of some phi- lanthropic organization — his local hospital, the New Jersey Symphony Orchestra, the American Friends of the Hebrew University or the American Jewish Committee.

The latter organization has just launched a scheme of taping testimonies by survivors of the Holocaust to be used in educating Jewish youth who were born after World War II. Mr. Lautenberg



Frank Lautenberg

has taken an active role in support- ing this project. He says: "I rely on books alone that whole dark era in Jewish history will be lost to our children."

The Lautenbergs have four chil- dren, ranging in age from four to 15. "They must know they are Jews as well as Americans," he says. To that end, he makes it a point to drop all business and public service activities on Friday evenings to celebrate the Sabbath with his family.

Whenever possible, he and Mrs. Lautenberg take the children along to Israel when they come. "The kids must see with their own eyes the link between themselves and their people," he concluded.

A.S.

### THE STATE'S ANNIVERSARY IS ALSO OUR ANNIVERSARY 25 YEARS FOR "GUMAVIR", Kfar SABA

## GUMAVIR Kfar Saba

There is only one GUMAVIR mattress of Kfar Saba

## Effects of popular U.S. medicines questioned

WASHINGTON (AP). — ALKA-Seltzer and Bromo-Seltzer, two of the best-selling anti-acids in the United States, would have to be relabelled under proposals in the government's first non-prescription-drug review published last week.

Di-Gel and Mylanta, two other market leaders, would be given two years to prove their safety and effectiveness, while at least nine other lesser-known brands would be banned in their present form.

A panel of scientists told the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) that it has identified 28 acid-reducing ingredients now in use that are safe and potentially effective, nine other ingredients of question- able value, and several combinations that should be banned or allowed only with new labelling.

Products such as Alka-Seltzer and Bromo-Seltzer, which combine an anti-acid and a painkiller should be used only when the patient has dual symptoms of a headache and heartburn, acid indigestion or sour stomach, the panel said.

"Such a product is not appropriate for peptic ulcer and related dis- orders," it added, and may lead to aspirin poisoning or damage to the gastrointestinal tract.

Di-Gel and Mylanta employ Simethicone, an anti-foaming agent which the panel said appears to be safe but of undemonstrated clinical bene- fit.

The decision to allow relabelled Alka-Seltzer with Aspirin to remain on the market was criticized by the health research group, a consumer organization affiliated with Ralph Nader.

"Alka-Seltzer should be removed from the market until it can be reformulated without Aspirin or other salicylates," the group said.



Eileen Benskin and Harvey Braun as Liza Doolittle and Col. Pickering in the Haifa English Theatre's performance of 'Pygmalion' (Taubar)

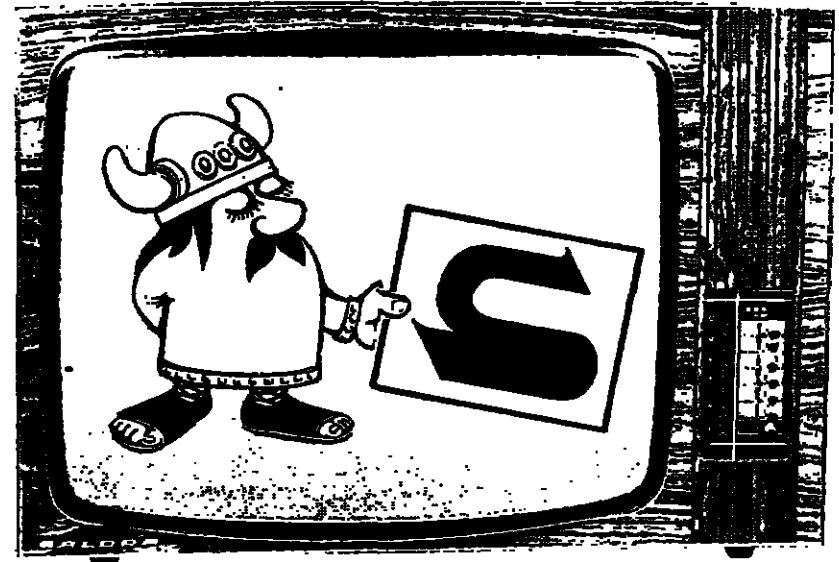
## HAIFA ENGLISH THEATRE PRESENTS 'PYGMALION'

The Haifa English Theatre com- pany performed Shaw's "Pygma- lion" before an audience consisting mainly of high school students at the Shavit Hall in Haifa recently. The group had not received support from any official sources.

Five recent immigrants have joined her company, "but there is still room for professional or at least experienced amateur actors from English-speaking countries," she said. Because of "Pygmalion's" success in Haifa, Miss Benskin is considering taking the play to Tel Aviv and Jerusalem for high school students studying the work.

YA'ACOV AEDON

# the unbeatable buy for new olim!



**UNBEATABLE QUALITY!**  
Salora TV is Israel's most up-to-date TV, assembled here with the finest components from Scandinavia's second-largest TV manufacturer. The electronic system is so advanced, it won the Gold Medal at an international exhibition of 400 inventions. And Salora gives you the most transistors (25) for the most dependability, plus a beautifully designed all-wood cabinet.

**UNBEATABLE PRICE!**  
Salora TV is tax-free to new olim and temporary residents. You pay less (even less than for a tax-free import), and you get more when you get Israel's best buy in TV — Salora! Here's proof:

only \$ 135 + IL. 340 including inspection and 1-year guarantee!

## SALORA TV

Assembled in Israel at Kibbutz Kfar Masaryk

**MOSCOVITZ INSURANCE AGENCY LTD.**  
Behov Herzl (Municipality Bldg.) Netanya  
Tel. 053-22290, P.O.B. 148  
COMPLETE INSURANCE SERVICE

**Now also in Jerusalem!**  
No need to go to Tel Aviv to buy elegant furniture

**HOVEVZ FURNITURE** — the people with a name in the world — have now opened in Jerusalem. Their well-kept display rooms contain a selection of elegant high quality furniture, some of their own design and production, some imported. Interior design is available.

**TAX-FREE SALES, ALSO**  
Clients and friends are invited to visit the new shop: Hershkovitz Furniture, 1 King George Ave., Jerusalem. The opening is tomorrow, April 11 — 5 to 9 p.m.

Tel Aviv, 100 Behov Ben-Yehuda.  
Bnei Brak: (Plant) 8 Behov Bar-Kochba, Industrial Zone.







## Treasury, Bank of Israel take firm steps

## The credit squeeze

**By MOSHE ATTER**  
Jerusalem Post Economic Editor

While the effects of inflation — on prices, on the state of liquidity, on the demand for money, on the supply of money — have been discussed in the past, the effects of the credit squeeze — on the state of liquidity, on the demand for money, on the supply of money — have not been discussed in the past.

that in the first quarter of a year ago, pouring close to IL300m. a month into domestic circulation. Moreover, the central bank's open market operations "went into reverse" as the public was cashing in on short-term loans at a greater rate than the Bank of Israel was selling.

And — most important — new bank credit soared about 10 times the amount of a year ago, in spite of the tight lid kept on bank liquidity and even on the banks' directed credits.

During the first eight weeks of 1973, credits in local currency from the bank's own means decreased IL24m. In the corresponding period this year (for which figures are available), credits increased IL248m. Since then this process has further advanced.

Nor is this the whole story. Banks have been expanding credits — in response to urgent demand of the public — in spite of a substantial withdrawal of deposits. During the first 10 weeks of 1973, cash money in circulation increased IL121m, and current deposits IL182m. In the same period of this year cash money increased IL90m, while current deposits declined IL120m.

Although part of the credit expansion has been financed by the increase in banks' share capital and reserves, banks have also run into big liquidity deficits, on which they have to pay heavy penalties. In March these deficits are said to have amounted to IL330m. — about 8 per cent of the banks' aggregate loans outstanding from own means.

It stands to reason that in these circumstances the banks are far from eager to oblige potential customers, so that many a request for loans now remains unfulfilled in spite of the steadily climbing interest rates which customers are ready to pay.

COMBINED MEASURE  
The credit squeeze is, of course, a combined result of the measures adopted by the central bank to reduce the commercial banks' lending power, and of the tight discipline policy maintained by the Treasury for the last half a year.

In the first quarter of 1973 close to IL350m. was repaid by the Government to the Bank of Israel (compared with one fifth that figure a year ago), but substantial amounts

due to suppliers, contractors, and public bodies were not paid in good time as a result. Understandably, businessmen are asking whether this deflationary policy is intended to be continued in the new fiscal year also.

A clear warning in this respect was given by Dr. E. Lehmann, chairman of Bank Leumi, at the bank's last annual meeting a fortnight ago. "The question arises," he said, "whether such an anti-inflationary policy is sufficiently well-balanced. I doubt whether it is enough to curb credit and to absorb funds from the public by increased sales of securities to the banks without trying to reduce the surplus liquid means in the hands of the public by fiscal means, such as indirect taxes, added savings incentives, and the like."

If the demand for credit increases with the rise in prices, the normal working of the economy may be affected, and the capital market — including the sale of government bonds — may shrink, Dr. Lehmann warned.

However, while fiscal action may supplement the credit squeeze by mopping up the excess liquidity available to the public, the anti-inflationary pressure may go so far as to slow down economic activity, which the Government has carefully avoided doing so far.

Jerusalem Post Economic Reporter  
Israel Shipyards is to build two 9,000-ton container ships for Zim. This decision, together with methods of financing, were approved Sunday by the Ministerial Economic Committee in Jerusalem.

Zim will pay \$6,250,000 for the first vessel, which is the international price, as quoted by a German shipbuilder. But the government will add a nine per cent subsidy so that Israel Shipyards will receive \$6,870,000. (According to the spokesman of the ministerial committee, the price difference is due to subsidies received by foreign shipyards.)

As to the second ship, account will be taken of increased local costs when fixing the price.

Zim will enjoy the credit terms prevailing abroad (5-8 years for 80 per cent of the value) although precise details have yet to be negotiated. Planning is being done by a German company, Blasdecher Werft AG. Building time for both ships will be 29 months.

Israel Shipyards will receive credit in foreign currency for the import component (70 per cent of total costs) as soon as contracts are signed. The money will be deposited in Deutsche Marks — since most of the materials and machinery will be bought in Germany.

More Bonds for issue  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
The Cabinet on Sunday approved a draft amendment to the Development Loan Law providing for a considerable increase in the total amount of Development Bonds issues. The amendment authorizes the Bank of Israel to sell IL1,000m. worth of Development Bonds in addition to the IL1,750m. previously authorized.

The most recent issues of the Development Loan have been snapped up quickly by private investors and financial institutions because the Bonds are linked to the cost-of-living index.

The draft amendment will be tabled in the Knesset this week.

Call against dividing up the Hula  
KIRYAT SEHMONA. — The Israel Nature Protection Society has called on the government not to allow the area of the drained Hula Lake to be divided up among the settlements in the district because this could worsen the pollution of Lake Kinneret.

Referring to reports that the Ministry of Agriculture was planning to abolish the Hula Authority and turn its lands over to two companies, one representing kibbutzim and the other moshavim, the society warned that reports by Ministry scientists indicated that the Kinneret waters could be protected only if the land continued to be worked as a unit.

Jerusalem's water consumption has doubled since the Six Day War. Mr. David Tekem, head of the Tel-Aviv's planning team said, "It increased from 13 million cubic metres in 1967/68 to 25 million during 1972/73. It is expected that demand will grow by an average of 2.5m. cum. annually."

"The two pipelines carrying water from the plain are operating at full capacity and an additional 32-in. pipeline is needed by 1975," he said. "Between them, they can meet all anticipated needs."

FOR A SHORT-TIME INVESTMENT  
SHORT TERM LOAN  
Available at all banking institutions and from Stock Exchange Members  
BANK OF ISRAEL

## U.K. ship boycotted; 'Israeli in disguise'

CAIRO (UPI). — The regional office of the Arab Boycott has blacklisted a ship named Edinburgh Clipper, on the grounds, "it is an Israeli ship... hiding behind the British flag," the Middle East News Agency reported yesterday.

Lloyd's Shipping Register lists the Edinburgh Clipper as British-built and British-owned, registered in Glasgow. It was described as a 4,938-ton motorship, fitted with refrigerated cargo installations.

"Investigations of the boycott office's showed it is hiding behind the British flag," the Mena dispatch said.

## Zim building two big ships in Haifa

Jerusalem Post Economic Reporter  
Israel Shipyards is to build two 9,000-ton container ships for Zim. This decision, together with methods of financing, were approved Sunday by the Ministerial Economic Committee in Jerusalem.

Zim will pay \$6,250,000 for the first vessel, which is the international price, as quoted by a German shipbuilder. But the government will add a nine per cent subsidy so that Israel Shipyards will receive \$6,870,000. (According to the spokesman of the ministerial committee, the price difference is due to subsidies received by foreign shipyards.)

As to the second ship, account will be taken of increased local costs when fixing the price.

Zim will enjoy the credit terms prevailing abroad (5-8 years for 80 per cent of the value) although precise details have yet to be negotiated. Planning is being done by a German company, Blasdecher Werft AG. Building time for both ships will be 29 months.

Israel Shipyards will receive credit in foreign currency for the import component (70 per cent of total costs) as soon as contracts are signed. The money will be deposited in Deutsche Marks — since most of the materials and machinery will be bought in Germany.

Master plan for Capital's water  
TEL AVIV. — Tahal (Water Planning for Israel Ltd.) is completing a master plan for the supply of water in Jerusalem. The plan is based on the expected population in the year 1992. A total of 560,000 residents is envisaged (the present figure is 110,000).

## TEL AVIV STOCKS

## STOCKS STOP SLIPPING

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — Trading on the Stock Exchange was more interesting yesterday, with prices still declining in the opening round and in the first round of the variables but substantial bids appearing later in the morning, with prices rising. Nevertheless, the general index of share prices was down 0.77 per cent, to 239.33 points.

Turnover was firm and amounted to IL3.5m, of which 60 per cent was in the variables.

Volume leader was Bank Leumi, with 225,000 shares traded. The price was down from 331 to 325. Investment circles are bewildered by the stock's sudden weakness, since the bank is due to issue new shares later this month.

Its Investment Company issued

DEBENTURES  
LINKED TO THE DOLLAR  
5% Dead Sea Junior r 206.5 206  
5% Electric Corp. A r 116 116.5  
5% Electric Corp. B r 129 129

LINKED TO THE S.H. INDEX  
(Principal & Interest)  
Kibitz 1965, Index 110.1 b 206.7 206.5  
Bibahon 1968, Series 41 b 128.1 127  
Bibahon 1968, Series 41 b 128.1 127

COMMERCIAL BANKS & BANKING  
Omer Shikharut r 361 363  
I.D.B. pref. r 166 166  
Leumi Bankholding r 349 349  
Leumi Bankholding r 349 349  
Leumi Bankholding r 349 349

COMMERCIAL BANKS & BANKING  
Omer Shikharut r 361 363  
I.D.B. pref. r 166 166  
Leumi Bankholding r 349 349  
Leumi Bankholding r 349 349  
Leumi Bankholding r 349 349

COMMERCIAL BANKS & BANKING  
Omer Shikharut r 361 363  
I.D.B. pref. r 166 166  
Leumi Bankholding r 349 349  
Leumi Bankholding r 349 349  
Leumi Bankholding r 349 349

COMMERCIAL BANKS & BANKING  
Omer Shikharut r 361 363  
I.D.B. pref. r 166 166  
Leumi Bankholding r 349 349  
Leumi Bankholding r 349 349  
Leumi Bankholding r 349 349

## Unexpected rise in imports in February

The big rise in February imports has taken the authorities by surprise, The Jerusalem Post learns. (Imports were \$226m. this February, compared to \$156m. in the same month last year.)

Part of the \$70m. rise is known to be due to massive deliveries of raw diamonds, but other imports also increased more than was expected. Should this trend continue in March, it would indicate that our foreign trade deficit may increase even more than the 40 per cent planned for this year.

Exports are now running at an average \$100m. each month, while imports average \$160m. a month, excluding purchases of ships and aircraft, which are expected to amount to \$130m. in 1973.

LOD AIRPORT'S revenue for 1972/73 totalled IL50m. — IL5m. more than the estimate. Ezra Elias, head of the airport's economic department, announced yesterday.

## WALL STREET

## Market rallies strongly

NEW YORK (AP). — The Stock Market rallied strongly yesterday, reacting to bargain-basement prices and the anticipation of good first-quarter earnings reports.

Advancing issues on the New York stock exchange outpaced the declining issues by about 9 to 5. Industrials, utilities, transportation and financial issues were all in a strong uptrend towards the close.

Du Pont reported first-quarter earnings were \$2.80 a share against \$2.04 a year earlier and said it expects a record year. Disney World rose sharply after its favourable earnings report released this week-end.

Advances ran ahead of declines on the New York stock exchange 995 to 458 among the 1,792 issues changing hands. Volume was moderately active, with a turnover of 13.74 million shares.

The broad-based New York stock exchange index of some 1,400 common stocks finished up 0.79 at 59.02.

WEIS, VOISIN & CO. INC.  
Members New York Stock Exchange  
(30 branch offices throughout the U.S. and Europe)  
Tel Aviv Office: Shalom Tower, 4th floor, Tel. 51525, 57151  
DIRECT LINE TO NEW YORK—FULL BROKERAGE SERVICES

## Unexpected rise in imports in February

The big rise in February imports has taken the authorities by surprise, The Jerusalem Post learns. (Imports were \$226m. this February, compared to \$156m. in the same month last year.)

Part of the \$70m. rise is known to be due to massive deliveries of raw diamonds, but other imports also increased more than was expected. Should this trend continue in March, it would indicate that our foreign trade deficit may increase even more than the 40 per cent planned for this year.

Exports are now running at an average \$100m. each month, while imports average \$160m. a month, excluding purchases of ships and aircraft, which are expected to amount to \$130m. in 1973.

LOD AIRPORT'S revenue for 1972/73 totalled IL50m. — IL5m. more than the estimate. Ezra Elias, head of the airport's economic department, announced yesterday.

## WALL STREET

## Market rallies strongly

NEW YORK (AP). — The Stock Market rallied strongly yesterday, reacting to bargain-basement prices and the anticipation of good first-quarter earnings reports.

Advancing issues on the New York stock exchange outpaced the declining issues by about 9 to 5. Industrials, utilities, transportation and financial issues were all in a strong uptrend towards the close.

Du Pont reported first-quarter earnings were \$2.80 a share against \$2.04 a year earlier and said it expects a record year. Disney World rose sharply after its favourable earnings report released this week-end.

Advances ran ahead of declines on the New York stock exchange 995 to 458 among the 1,792 issues changing hands. Volume was moderately active, with a turnover of 13.74 million shares.

The broad-based New York stock exchange index of some 1,400 common stocks finished up 0.79 at 59.02.

WEIS, VOISIN & CO. INC.  
Members New York Stock Exchange  
(30 branch offices throughout the U.S. and Europe)  
Tel Aviv Office: Shalom Tower, 4th floor, Tel. 51525, 57151  
DIRECT LINE TO NEW YORK—FULL BROKERAGE SERVICES

**T A CAR**  
**lertz**  
HTSEEING  
arkon St. - Tel Aviv  
6248 7 to 10 p.m.  
932656

**S. APOLLONIA**  
ts, with Drive in/off for Cars, is now making sailings from Haifa, at Cyprus, Greece and

ation of passengers on will be at 10 a.m.  
sailings from Haifa on:  
24/5, 4/6, 14/6, 25/6, 5/7,  
31/7, 8/8, 18/8, 28/8, 2/9,  
26/9.

on round-trip tickets: for ion please consult your Agent, or the General

**OB CASPI LTD.**  
Behov Natan,  
10093, 663026.  
25 Rehov Lishanham,  
1412  
n: 2 Rehov Ben-Yeha-  
1, 225793.  
lonia was built in 1948;  
assification: "C," determin-  
the Director of Ports and  
Ministry of Transport.)  
MEDITERRANEAN LINES

**JE STORE**  
long standing,  
phly successful,  
centre of Tel Aviv.  
ctive buyer will be  
1 by the management  
period of approx.  
6 months.  
rite to Labin,  
Haticon, Ramat Gan  
ntact Tel. 765779,  
Tue., Thur. 22-24  
Wed. 21-23

**WOOD WALKER & CO.**  
IBERS NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE SINCE 1889  
Tel Aviv Representatives  
A. Leef & H. Seligman  
61 Rehov Gordon, Tel. 233236. Telex 03-41111

**U.S. SECURITIES**  
**OSCAR GRUN & SON**  
MEMBERS NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE  
TEL AVIV: Shalom Tower, 19th Floor  
Tel. 51916

**U.S. Income Tax Advisers**  
preparation of returns  
NORTH AVENUE, TEL AVIV  
AMERICAN TAX SERVICE

**WORLD ZIONIST ORGANIZATION**  
IMMIGRATION & ABSORPTION DEPT  
TEL AVIV: Shalom Tower, 19th Floor  
Tel. 51916

**TOUR VE'ALEH**  
TOURISTS  
— POTENTIAL SETTLERS —  
INVESTORS and  
BUSINESSMEN  
looking for suitable projects in  
Industry-Commerce or  
Agriculture  
for full factual information  
consult our  
ECONOMIC COUNSELLING  
DIVISION  
at  
68 Rehov Ibn Gvirol (corner  
Sderot King David) Tel Aviv  
near the Town Hall  
Tel. 03-268426

**Japhet Bank Ltd.**  
FOREIGN EXCHANGE  
Yesterday's rates  
SPOT RATES  
Dollar 2.4930/38 per \$  
D. Mark 2.8400/10 per \$  
Swiss Fr. 2.2314/4 per \$  
French Fr. 4.5380/4.5410 per \$  
French Fin. 4.5214/3 per \$  
Lire 587/83 per \$  
Belgian Fr. 40/40.04 per \$  
Dutch Fl. 2.9450/70 per \$  
Yen 265/3 per \$  
Gold price: \$90.50/\$1.50.  
FORWARD RATES  
1 Mo. 3 Mos. 6 Mos.  
2.5250/70 2.7975/85 3.7530/40  
Sw. Fr. 3.2260/25 3.1960/20 3.1775/805  
Y/S 2.4776/78 2.4670/60 2.4609/630

## HEVRA LEHILUL KRANOT BNE'EMANUT B.M.

Price on April 9			
Units	Price %	Market Price %	Redemption Price %
TEARAR	284.80	271.5	278.1
EBETZ	197.4	190.9	184.3
ETAN	150.29	—	117.54

Trustee: BANK HAPOLIM B.M.

FOR A SHORT-TIME INVESTMENT  
SHORT TERM LOAN  
Available at all banking institutions and from Stock Exchange Members  
BANK OF ISRAEL

## AARON ROSENFELD &amp; SONS LTD.

Ships Agent. Freight. Passengers. Containers

## CONTAINERS SERVICE—U.S.A.-ISRAEL LINES

	Haifa	Naples	Levorno	Genoa	Barcelona	Cadiz	U.S.A.
C/V GREAT REPUBLIC	12.4.73	15.4.73	16.4.73	17.4.73	19.4.73	24.4.73	27.4.73
C/V RED JACKET	1.5.73	4.5.73	6.5.73	7.5.73	8.5.73	10.5.73	16.5.73

## FREIGHT—WESTERN EUROPE-ISRAEL LINES

	Hamburg	Bremen	Rotterdam	Antwerp	Israel
M/V VERNA	12.4.73	13.4.73	—	16.4.73	28.4.73
M/V TROYBURG	19.4.73	—	25.4.73	24.4.73	5.5.73
M/V ALBIREO	—	24.4.73	1.5.73	30.4.73	13.5.73

## FREIGHT—SOUTHERN ENGLAND-PORTUGAL ISRAEL LINES

	Fowey	Leixoes	Haifa
M/V OCEAN BLUE	25.4.73	—	—

## PASSENGERS

	Trieste	Venice	Genoa	Naples	Piraeus	Marseilles	Haifa
--	---------	--------	-------	--------	---------	------------	-------

M/V MESSAPIA	11.4.73	12.4.73	—	15.4.73	—	18.4.73	—
M/V ENOTRIA	—	—	18.4.73	19.4.73	—	24-25.4.73	—
M/V MESSAPIA	24.4.73	25.4.73	—	28.4.73	—	1-2.5.73	—
M/V ENOTRIA	—	—	2.5.73	—	5.5.73	—	8.5.73

Safety Classification:  
MESSAPIA — Built 1951 "C"  
ENOTRIA — Built 1952 "C"

Connection to North and South America  
SUBJECT TO CHANGE  
CLIP AND REEP

Haifa Ashdod Tel Aviv Jerusalem  
Tel. 533261 Tel. 31211 Tel. 55157/8/9 Tel. 234951



## NICOSIA ATTACK

A sharp drop in terrorist activity along the borders during the past year was noted by the O.C. Operations, Ahuf Israel, at a briefing for military planners yesterday afternoon. As a result, Israeli military casualties were lower. The reduced number of incidents is attributed by military analysts to the policy of more vigorous and extensive retaliation, which Lebanon finally felt as too great a burden for its military establishment, and for both military and civilian morale.

The reverse side of this coin is the move of Black September and other groups abroad, where they confidently expected less opposition to terrorist acts. They have on the whole not been disappointed as far as the police and courts are concerned of the countries in which their assaults took place. Practically all the terrorists arrested after attacks have been released, some under threat of airplane hijacking, some on other pretexts, and some because care was taken from the outset to charge them only with such minor crimes for instance, as travelling on forged passports.

The most open and perhaps honest plea of helplessness against terrorists has come from Austria. Two men who entered that country on forged passports recently and gave cause for suspicion that they were on their way to a planned terrorist action were hurriedly deported "because the Austrian public was afraid that if action were taken against them Austrians would be liable to be hurt, and the government felt it could not go against the wishes of the public in this matter."

The bill for this and similar acts of appeasement was paid with his life by a Cypriot police-

man yesterday, who was shot and killed in Nicosia during an unsuccessful Black September attempt to blow up the house in which the Israeli Ambassador to Cyprus, Mr. Rahamim Timor, has his residence. There was also a 20-minute gun battle on Nicosia airfield, and the fact that it was three of the attacking terrorists who were killed and not more Cypriot policemen is due mainly to the vigilance and prompt action of Israeli security personnel on the Arkia plane that was to be hijacked to Libya or blown up, according to documents found among the terrorists' effects.

Even if we wish to understand the Austrian desire to avoid involvement in a quarrel that is not their concern we cannot accept that either an individual or a country, large or small, can permit itself to look away when innocent civilians are murdered or such a murder is planned by men supplied with arms and explosives. The people of New York today find their city an uncomfortable and perilous place because for too long they feared to become involved with persons who were strangers to them and were assassinated in the streets. As long as murderers confidently expect to go unpunished they will continue to threaten lives and property.

To put it at its very lowest level one might say that the terrorists' purpose may be to strike at Israelis, but even where this is accepted with equanimity — as it surely should not be — it is not to be remembered that their aim has not proved overly accurate, and as a result there have been many non-Israeli victims. Greek, German, Puerto Rican and others, before yesterday's attack came to add to the toll.

## ISRAEL PRESS

### No Israeli 'White Paper'

Davar (Histadrut), criticizing the opponents of the Cabinet resolution to continue with the existing policy on land in the areas, declares: "Anyone interpreting the resolution as an Israeli 'White Paper' is engaging in hysterical demagoguery." The paper then calls for an investigation of the rumours that land acquisition transactions have already taken place in Judea and Samaria, and for a tightening of controls over such transactions in future.

Ha'aretz (non-party) writes: "By bringing the right political sense to bear on the issue, the Government avoided crossing the Rubicon. If we persist in striving for a peace agreement, we must not create facts in the nature of land transactions other than those places regarding which we have declared that in future they will be Israeli territory."

Ha'aretz (National Religious), suggesting that in fact the Cabinet had

resolved not to decide, asserts: "Peace can be promoted through land acquisition. On the other hand, forbidding Jews to acquire land will merely deepen the split between Jews and Arabs and will serve the aims of warmongers. It is thus to be hoped that the Government will find an appropriate opportunity to make amends."

Al Hamishmar (Mapam), writes: "This proposal aroused hope among speculators, under the guise of patriotism, and it is a good thing that their expectations were disappointed." Ha'aretz (Agudat Yisrael), declaring that the Cabinet's resolution is absurd, comments: "Any Jew can acquire a tract of land anywhere throughout the free world, except in Judea and Samaria. This is an anomalous situation, responsibility for which rests also on those who brought before the Cabinet the proposal to permit Israelis to acquire land in the areas — thereby causing it to decide as it did."

**OLD MAPS**  
of  
**JERUSALEM and PALESTINE**  
(Hand-coloured reproductions) published by Universitäts  
These maps make lovely holiday gifts and also original souvenirs for tourists

**BROWN'S**  
ISRAEL'S QUALITY BOOKSHOPS  
35 ALLENBY, TEL-AVIV  
T. BROWN (BOOKS) LTD.  
49 NAHAT BENJAMIN, TEL-AVIV  
9 SHLOMION HAMALKA, JERUSALEM

**NAIAND REAL ESTATE OFFERS EXCELLENT SHOP**

on Rehov Dizengoff  
South of the Circle  
for key money.

Ground Floor, 50 sq.m.  
Mezzanine, 35 sq.m.  
(Sole Agents)

320 Rehov Dizengoff,  
Tel Aviv, Tel. 446294

**TOURISTS!**  
DUTY AND TAX FREE EXPORT SCHEME  
30% Reduction

**WOMEN'S & MEN'S LEATHERWEAR**  
TEL AVIV, 133 DIZENGOFF ROAD, TEL.: 2232664

**BEIT-AMI Hotel**  
The modern, luxury, 4-star hotel  
on Netanya's glorious beach

**Traditonal Pessah Seder**  
led by the American Cantor  
**Mr. BEN-HAIM**

which will take place on Monday, April 16, 1973, at 7.30 p.m.  
Wine and soft drinks in abundance.  
Please make reservations well in advance

Tel. 053-91222, Netanya, 41 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech.

# THOSE REVOLTING STUDENTS

## With Prejudice ! by Alex Berlyne



Frankfurt students hurl stones at police after being evicted from a cordoned house they were occupying. (UPI)

OLD Alie Tennyson, embowed in Westminster Abbey, would probably like to do some proof-reading on his famous line: "In the Spring a young man's fancy lightly turns to thoughts of love." Nowadays it's much more likely to turn to thoughts of arson and riot. The old buffers who dutifully report hearing the first cuckoo to the editor of "The Times" would be better employed noting the first outbreak of student unrest.

Since the vernal equinox I've been ready to record the first manifestation. This year it seems to have taken place at the University of Strasbourg on April 4 with a five-hour battle following the occupation of university buildings in protest against the Debre law and a new degree system.

Judging from press reports this seems to have been a minor fracas with the score standing at 75 wounded and 100 arrested.

My notes only begin in 1964, with the famous Berkeley Donnybrook which set the pattern for the next decade. First, there is a demonstration on a point of principle (in Berkeley it was free speech on the campus). This leads to some disciplinary action on the part of the University administration which in its turn provokes a more violent protest. The police are called in to disperse the demonstrators which sparks off protest at "police brutality." This is sometimes a justifiable charge. What went on in Chicago in 1968 at the Democratic National Convention has been accurately described as "a police riot."

During the 'sixties the movement gathered momentum and some alarming developments took place.

The Students for a Democratic Society (the SDS) began manipulating legitimate grievances for revolutionary ends. When the Columbia confrontation took place in 1968 the main issues were protest at Defence Research on the campus — an obvious evil, I should have thought — and the famous gymnasium encroachment on a Harlem park. However, SDS leader Mark Rudd has since admitted that these issues were simply pretexts for revolt. If they had existed, he implied, others would have been substituted. This set the pattern of agitators (often SDS "Regional Travelers") exacerbating existing conditions for their own highly dubious ends.

### Obvious evil

More violent means gained acceptance. The same year students held officials of San Fernando State College, in Los Angeles, at knife point. By 1969 bombings were in vogue. At San Francisco State College a student was critically injured while placing a bomb in a classroom — the revolutionary equivalent of slipping on your own banana peel — and another bomb was placed near the office of a faculty member. Then a custodian at Santa

Barbara was blown to bits by a bomb placed in the faculty club. Next year a bomb killed a researcher at the University of Wisconsin and caused \$6m. damage.

In all it has been estimated that some 8,200 bombings, attempted bombings or bomb threats were carried out in a little over a year — all of them attributed to campus unrest. The attitude of the student revolutionaries may be gauged from a report in the underground press which acclaimed the Wisconsin murder as another blow struck against the "pig nation."

### Wild myths

A part of the SDS programme was based on 20th century myths as wild as any dreamed up by Alie Rosenberg. One of their commune slogans was "Smash monogamy!" Briefly stated this meant that members should sleep only with people they did not love. They were forbidden to sleep with people they did love as they had created emotional entanglements which could weaken their resolve on a dangerous revolutionary mission. This led to the famous slogan "I'm prepared to make the ultimate sacrifice," which, in practice, meant lending your wife or sweetheart to another.

When Jerry Rubin visited Kent

State campus a month before the 1970 shooting of four students he made a speech calling on students to kill their parents "and I mean that quite literally, because until you're prepared to kill your parents, you're not ready to change this country. Our parents are our first oppressors."

Another visitor to the Kent State campus was the notorious Weatherman Bernardine Doherty. Discussing the Sharon Tate massacre by Charles Manson and his band, she said: "Dig it, first they killed the pigs, then they killed the man in the same room with them, then they even stuck a fork in the victim's stomach! Wild!" Her faction advocated violence against property ("thraashing") and people and some of her friends managed to blow themselves to Kingdom Come while preparing explosives in the Wilkerson House in New York in 1970. Despite having her clothes blown off in the blast, this rascally girl — who should have been busy getting introductions to "my son, the doctor" — managed to escape to Algeria, of all places.

One of their planks was obscene language — needless to say they were in favour of it — because they believed that to destroy the world was to destroy the system. "Soc-

ety has outlawed some words," a student told James Michener when he was researching his book on Kent State, "and most of its other laws are equally absurd and should be broken." Sometimes obscenity was defended as the "ultimate language." Madison Avenue, it was charged, had stolen some of the in-language used by students — we've heard some examples in the Coke and Kent cigarette ads on Jordan TV — and the only way to stop this theft was to retreat to obscenity, although I am by no means sure that the advertising flacks won't be employing this in the not-too-distant future.

### Moral stance

It seems fairly obvious that the causes of student unrest are not what they themselves imagine them to be. Otherwise how can you explain strikingly similar manifestations in places as disparate as New York, Tokyo, Mexico City and Paris. American students in the 'sixties believed they were protesting their country's involvement in Vietnam and a confused draft system. These issues had no relevance on the other campuses mentioned.

Instead of political programmes they have developed a moral stance. American students believe in a different life-style from the society

they live in. They value and reject cognition, p tion to analysis and heavily for the personal the institutional in a view, perhaps with tion, as almost entirely lized. They are impat rational process, the of facts, and prefer st lutions. One of their pr bert Marcuse, has at rance and criticised der mixture of Marxism an sophy of Jean-Jacques presents a real danger cy, but it is a very cl the thinking of a gene will be providing Ames ship in a decade or tw

Professor Stanislaw the University of Read, the footnote to pantheon: "An interest on the relationship be and dead is provided that without the exu ty, Rousseau — this the goodness of manki phet of modern educa put all his six chil orphanage, where they lect."

The students' patheti authenticity has resul adopting what they t the costume of the ea pioneers, "whose drea betrayed." One look s ings of these pioneer Catlin, Karl Bodmer o cob Miller would sadly unauthentic it is to their despied Holly history.

### Menial jo

The other myths em SDS include taking get closer to the w seem utterly unaware ment of the average wards students whom privileged class main drawing purchasing other members of the It is clear that this was a part. Revolu to Kent State cious reaction afterw citizens of Ohio conf tence. Most people p chener's team or app correspondence colu newspapers were so ar and so anti-student dely belief.

Some of this red- followed predictable p tizens of Kent went o it was outsiders, "esp students from New caused the disruption some evidence that o fomenting the riots a but Jews were no m than their normal rah country's involvement in Vietnam of the students' Sa chener: "She was Jew her friends. And that matically put her in the longhairs and the the big-thinkers." In f dy was not even after ly when the National ly murdered four you was making her way 2 to another. Another in "You've noticed, of co the four students who three were Jewish. Th cident." The distanc students were shot an Report of the Preside sion on Campus Unres for themselves: Jeffr yard; Allison Fouca William Schroeder, 13 dra Scheuer, 130 yan

### Heavy pr

The students, as wel society as a whole, heavy price for cam is a pity that the aim ment are so uniform Revolution and they'll ply ever after a ception of the New vague. Once when fa particular point. At took refuge in hum pay toilets, man, that our revolution. Eterna toilets!"

Of course the preser bodies injustices and perfect but their pro too woolly to be an sstitute. I'll reserve t for Prof. Andrekl: culture, no matter h has been produced by cumulation and tra tween generations st millions of years, rig pre-humans stage. I have become a dep heritage that a new cut off from its ide even go back to an tence: it would simpl

## Readers' letters

### Religion and the president

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — Politics, Israel's major pastime, is bedouling a public issue that surely ought to stand above it: the Presidency. Whereas politics is by nature divisive, the Presidency symbolizes the unity of Israel and that in a much more than mere geographical sense.

Secular nationalism, once considered to harbour the necessary dynamism for holding the Jewish nucleus together, is now widely admitted to have lost most of its magnetism. Whatever one's ideological stance, it is difficult to deny that in our own day traditional Judaism alone retains this function. Surely, from a broad national viewpoint, this would call for the choice of an incumbent who, like Israel's second and third Presidents, palpably identifies himself with the historic foundations of Jewish existence.

A. BEN BARUCH  
Jerusalem, March 22.

### PRIVATE CENSORSHIP

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — It was with genuine astonishment that I read Stelmatsky's reply to your reader's letter (issue of March 21) complaining that five pages had been cut from an issue of "Penthouse" he had purchased in Tel Aviv. The guardians of public morality at Stelmatsky's had obviously decided that being "catholic" as they phrased it, consisted of outright capitulation to police harassment in its crudest form. An agency such as Stelmatsky's, which has a virtual monopoly on English-language material entering this country, should certainly reflect on its responsibilities in an open, democratic society.

JOSEPHINE ORAYON  
Bat Yam, March 23.

### NIGERIAN CORRECTION

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — I would like to correct a statement in the article on Nigeria by Allan Hutchinson in your issue of March 25 which said that "for any self-respecting Ibo, May 27 is also the day on which Colonel Ojukwu decided to declare the independence of Biafra."

The whole world knows, and I am sure that Mr. Hutchinson does as well, that Colonel Ojukwu announced his so-called Declaration of Independence on May 30, 1967.

The article goes on to say that a street-name in Enugu "to commemorate the day five years ago that General Gowon introduced the states system into Nigeria. 'Is a joke' and that both 'the day, and the street name, are open to different interpretations." Mr. Hutchinson might as well have told us what interpretations — certainly not the one implied by saying that it "is also the day on which Colonel Ojukwu decided to declare the independence of Biafra."

OWOLABI AJAYI  
(Nigerian student)  
Hebrew University  
Jerusalem, March 27.

### Baptists and missionaries

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — We, the members of the Baptist Convention in Israel, have today sent the following letter to Her Excellency the Prime Minister:

"We respectfully submit to you the following reasons why we believe that the enactment of anti-missionary legislation would work neither to the best interests of the State of Israel, nor to the Christian minorities: 1. Such legislation, however mild, would provide those unympathetic to the State with grist for their mills to grind out anti-Semitic propaganda, by their distorted use of such legislation. 2. Any anti-missionary legislation could be construed as a negation of Art. 18 of the United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights signed by Israel, which guarantees religious freedom to all faiths. This freedom was also affirmed in the Declaration of the State of Israel.

"While going on record as opposing any anti-missionary legislation, we wish to express our agreement with the Joint Declaration of Christian Communities of Israel, signed by heads of the Christian Communities in July 1963, which opposes the use of unethical proselytizing practices, such as exploiting the economic situation of an Israeli citizen — his poverty, unemployment, inadequate housing or desire to emigrate — in order to induce conversion."

"We also do not endorse the practice of some who come for short periods of time and in an offending manner — oftentimes both degraded

### PHARISEES

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — I should like to refer to a report by Malka Rabinowitz in your weekly edition of March 6, on research which allegedly proves that the Pharisees are incorrectly described by the New Testament. Without wanting to cast any doubt on the validity of Dr. Zadka's archaeological discoveries, I would suggest that the New Testament contains no claim about the Pharisees being extreme. Rather, "the Scribes and the Pharisees" are pictured as socially involved groups representing their contemporaries. It is clear that the Essenes — being less involved — did not play a major role in Jesus' public speeches. His criticism was directed against the corrupt and self-righteousness of the Pharisees in their attitude to their fellow-Jews. (Matthew 23.1; Matthew 23.2; Mark 7.1; Luke 11.47; Luke 11.52).

E. BERTSCH, M.Sc. B.A.  
Wahlschied (W. Germany), March 9

### PEN FRIENDS

S.A. BEYONY ALAK (77) of P.O. Box 37, Surulere, Lagos State, Nigeria, like pen pals in Israel. He is interested in knowing more about the Middle East and its people.

DEEPAK MONGA (19) 11/25 Bank St., Bhatinda 151001, India, is a medical student who would like to correspond with pen-pals in Jerusalem. Her present address is: 20 Hardside Rd., Kinson, Newcastle, England and her hobbies include music and collecting stamps and postcards.

ing and insulting to the Jewish faith — attempt to press their religion in an argumentative manner on Jewish individuals.

"This does not mean in any sense that we oppose the presence of Christians in this land, living among the Jewish people, sharing their faith in a deep-rooted, day-by-day ministry and dialogue, conducted in a manner guided by proper ethical standards and recognized by this government as a basic right.

We deeply appreciate the democratic spirit existing in this country that permits these rights to be exercised freely, allowing Christians to enjoy full freedom of worship, the privilege of maintaining churches, schools, hospitals, bookshops, theological training centres and other Christian institutions and ministries without interference.

"As you lead this State towards its manifest destiny under God, we assure you of our esteem and our loyalty, and offer you the assurance of our prayers to this end."

The Baptist Convention in Israel  
Jerusalem, March 30.

### JERICHO MEETING

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — Your Arab Affairs Reporter, on page 2 of today's issue, states that "the opening session of a conference in Jericho aimed at aiding the Arab Development Society" was also attended by Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kolek. This is not correct. The formal meeting of the American and British committees which support the A.D.S. only took place today. Mr. Kolek was a welcome guest at tea yesterday as a personal friend of several of those present.

JOHN H. DAVIS  
(The Musa Alami Foundation, U.S.A.)  
E. C. HODGKIN  
(Friends of the A.D.S. in Britain)  
Jericho, April 2, 1973.

### ISRAEL TIERRA DE FE

Spanish edition  
Beautifully Illustrated  
Fotografías por  
WERNER BAUN  
Editado por  
RINNA SAMUEL  
Publisher & Distributor  
STEIMATZKY'S  
AGENCY

### Comments on column

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — I did not find Alex Berlyne's rambling, shallow and perverse column of March 27 acceptable — socially, intellectually or in any other way — and I was not amused.

Whatever the validity of Mr. Greer's arguments, Mr. Berlyne's column merely obfuscates the very distinct issues of incest, cannibalism and the complex of contemporary sexual behaviour — all of which involve such deep moral and psychological considerations that Mr. Berlyne's needless hash is an insult to any reader's sensibility. I should like to know, for instance, what precisely (apart from *halachic* considerations) is so objectionable in anyone's "defending sodomy as a desirable experience," and which definition of sodomy Mr. Berlyne is using.

ESTHER HECHT  
Beersheba, March 27.

\*\*\*

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — Your columnist Alex Berlyne again displayed the range of his mind and erudition yesterday, when he managed to sandwich his quips on cannibalism between banter on gonorrhea. (In England) and a tallpiece on sodomy (in the movies).

Seriously, why *The Post* allows so much space to be taken up by these sophomoric ruminations is a mystery to its old friends.

Even in this age of near-total permissiveness, there remain some minimal standards of taste which a paper that appears in Jerusalem must not violate.

ERNST STOCK  
Jerusalem, March 28.

**IN OUR SI**  
**At 135 Rehov**  
**NOW**  
A wide selection of books. Come and see

**Steimatzky**  
Jerusalem-Tel Aviv-Be'er-Sheva  
LARGEST CHAIN OF BOOKS

**SO YOU'RE IN ISRAEL...**  
WHY NOT MAKE IT YOUR PERMANENT HOME?

**HAMEDINA SOL**  
Think about it... You own a luxurious apartment in the most desirable section of Tel Aviv. It has everything you want. Modern styling, interior layout to suit your individual taste, highest building standard, perfect finish. Your choice of 3 1/2, 4 or 4 1/2-room apartments.

For details, contact:  
**OZZEL CITRIN MANDELSBERG**  
5 Eikar Malchei Yisrael, Tel Aviv  
Tel. 224514, mornings 8-1, evenings 4-7.